Contents

Chronology xiii
Table of Equivalents xiv

one Introduction: The Problem and Its Origins 1

two Policy Background and Foundations of Trade 9

three General Sino-Barbarian Economic Relations Under the Tributary System 36

four Surrendered Barbarians and Their Treatment 65
Appendix to Chapter Four 89

five Frontier Trade 92

six Economic Relations Between China and the Western Countries 133

seven Overseas Trade 172

eight Conclusions: Trade and Expansion in Historical Perspective 188

Abbreviations 220
Bibliography 221
Glossary 235
Index 239

Maps
China and the Barbarians under the Former Han Dynasty Front end sheet
China and the Barbarians under the Later Han Dynasty Back end sheet