Acknowledgments

I owe thanks to a number of people. Professor Herbert Sussman suggested this topic in the first place. Professors James L. Battersby and William J. Brandt read an earlier version of this study, my University of California dissertation, and made helpful suggestions. The staff of the Hawthorne-Longfellow Library at Bowdoin College helped me to use the collection of Carlyle materials housed there. The University of Nebraska Research Council provided a grant to aid in preparing the manuscript. Professors George E. Wolf and Charles W. Mignon listened to my arguments, offered encouragement, and read through the manuscript for me. My greatest debts are to Professor Ralph Wilson Rader, for benevolent guidance and criticism, and to Anne B. Brookes for help of all kinds.