ILLUSTRATIONS

MAPS
1. Middle East and North Africa xlii
2. Turkey 8
3. Lebanon 38
4. Egypt 56
5. Tunisia 80
6. Algeria 120
7. Morocco 194

FIGURES
1. Leïla Sebbar with her brother Alain and her sisters, Lysel and Danièle 2
2. Lizi Behmoaras, Şişli Square, Istanbul, early 1950s 12
3. Moris Farhi, age three or four in Ankara, 1938 or 1939 17
5. Rosie Pinhas, age three, Taksim Garden, October 1950 30
6. Rosie Pinhas, Turkish primary school diploma, received 1957 33
7. Lucien Elia, age seven 42
8. Yves Turquier, photo taken from the balcony of the family apartment in Beirut 47
9. Rita Rachel Cohen and brother Jo, Alexandria, summer 1956 60
10. Mireille Cohen-Massouda, Alexandria, September 1945 66
11. Tobie Nathan, age three, Ras El Bar (Egypt), 1951 72
12. Chochana Boukhobza with her little sister, Sfax, 1963 84
13. Annie Taïeb-Goldmann, five or six years old, Mateur 89
14. Hubert Haddad, approximately three years old, La Goulette 94
15. Ida Kummer, Villa Zirah, Tunis, 1956 101
16. Nine Moati and family, Verdun Square, Tunis, 1943 107
17. Guy Sitbon, age fourteen, Monastir 112
18. Jean-Luc Allouche, class photo, Aumale High School of Constantine, 1960–1961 124
20. Albert Bensoussan, class photo, Gautier High School, Algiers, 1948 134
21. Patrick Chemla, six years old, and family, Bergère-sous-Montmirail (Champagne) 141
22. Alice Cherki, three years old, photographer’s studio, Algiers 146
23. Roger Dadoun and family, circa 1943 152
24. Line Meller-Saïd, class photo, Lavigerie Preschool, Blida, 1936–1937 159
25. Daniel Mesguich and mother, central post office, Algiers, 1960 166
26. Aldo Naouri, around ten years old, Orléansville, circa 1948 175
27. Benjamin Stora with father, age five, place de la Brèche, Constantine, 1956 179
28. Dany Toubiana, six years old, École Sévigné, Guelma 185
29. André Azoulay leading parade, Moulay Al Hassan Square, 1955 198
30. Marcel Bénabou as a teenager, Meknes 203
31. Image “Bouquet of Brotherhood.” 208
32. Anny Dayan Rosenman, age nine, Studio Marty, Casablanca 213
33. Lucette Heller-Goldenberg and family, Mamounia Gardens, Marrakesh, 1946 218
34. Nicole S. Serfaty with father and brother, boulevard de la Gare, Casablanca, 1956 224
35. Daniel Sibony’s childhood home on Derb Djama’ Street, Bahia neighborhood, Marrakesh 230
36. Ralph Toledano, two years old, Casablanca 236