Contents

List of Tables xi

Introduction: Paying Homage to the Buddha in the West
Martin Baumann and Charles S. Prebish

PART I PROFILING GLOBAL BUDDHISM: A DESCRIPTION OF THE LANDSCAPE

1. Who Is a Buddhist? Night-Stand Buddhists and Other Creatures
   Thomas A. Tweed 17

2. The Spectrum of Buddhist Practice in the West
   B. Alan Wallace 34

3. Protective Amulets and Awareness Techniques, or How to Make Sense of Buddhism in the West
   Martin Baumann 51

4. Studying the Spread and Histories of Buddhism in the West: The Emergence of Western Buddhism as a New Subdiscipline within Buddhist Studies
   Charles S. Prebish 66

PART II DIFFUSION: THE HISTORIES OF BUDDHISM IN WESTERN COUNTRIES

5. Buddhism in Europe: Past, Present, Prospects
   Martin Baumann 85

6. American Buddhism in the Making
   Richard Hughes Seager 106
7. Buddhism in Canada
   Bruce Matthews 120
8. The Development of Buddhism in Australia and New Zealand
   Michelle Spuler 139
9. Buddhism in South Africa
   Michel Clasquin 152
10. Buddhism in Brazil and Its Impact on the Larger Brazilian Society
    Frank Usarski 163
11. Buddha in the Promised Land: Outlines of the Buddhist Settlement in Israel
    Lionel Obadia 177

PART III CHANGE: ADAPTATIONS AND INNOVATIONS
    Duncan Ryūken Williams 191
13. The Translating Temple: Diasporic Buddhism in Florida
    Douglas M. Padgett 201
14. Repackaging Zen for the West
    David L. McMahan 218
15. Scandals in Emerging Western Buddhism
    Sandra Bell 230

PART IV LIFESTYLE: BEING A BUDDHIST IN WESTERN SOCIETIES
16. The Challenge of Community
    Ajahn Tiradhammo 245
17. Buddhist Nuns: Changes and Challenges
    Karma Lekshe Tsomo 255
18. Neither Monk nor Nun: Western Buddhists as Full-Time Practitioners
    Sylvia Wetzel 275
19. Virtues without Rules: Ethics in the Insight Meditation Movement
    Gil Fronsdal 285
PART V BUDDHISM FACING NEW CHALLENGES

20. The Roar of the Lioness: Women’s Dharma in the West
  Judith Simmer-Brown 309

  Christopher S. Queen 324

22. The Encounter of Buddhism and Psychology
  Franz Aubrey Metcalf 348

23. A “Commodius Vicus of Recirculation”: Buddhism, Art, and Modernity
  Ian Harris 365

Selected Bibliography 383

List of Contributors 401

Index 407