Contents

Foreword to the Chinese Edition vii
Foreword to the English Edition xiii
New Foreword by Odd Arne Westad xvii
Translator’s Preface xxiii

Introduction. A Redefinition of Tianxia as a Political Concept: Problems, Conditions, and Methods 1

PART I THE TIANXIA CONCEPTUAL STORY

1. Politics Starting with the World 39
2. The Three-Tiered World of Tianxia 49
3. Correlating with Tian (peitian 配天) 52
4. Institutional Layout 57
5. No Outside (wuwei 无外) 62
6. Circle of Family and Tianxia 67
7. Tianming 天命 (Heavenly Invoked Order) 76
8. Virtuosic Power and Harmony 91
9. Why Might Good Order Collapse? 103
10. Tianxia as Method 113

PART II THE ENCOMPASSING TIANXIA OF CHINA
11. A Whirlpool Model 119
12. A Condensed Version of Tianxia 134
13. Why Go Stag Hunting in the Central Plain? 154
14. Existing through Change 179

PART III THE FUTURE OF TIANXIA ORDER
15. A World History Yet to Begin 183
16. Kantian Questions and Huntington's Problem 193
17. Two Types of Exteriority: Naturalist and Constructivist 201
18. Borders and No Outside 210
19. Materializing Conditions for a New Tianxia 221
20. New Tianxia: A Vocabulary 236

Appendix. Jizi's Lost Democracy: A Continuing Narration of Tianxia—Toward a Smart Democracy 249

Notes 257
Bibliography of Works Cited 289
Index 297