Illustrations

French family equipped with gas masks 2
A citizen-soldier undergoes his medical examination 14
American citizen-soldiers revert to their home pastimes on leave in France 33
Chinese laborers in France 48
Laborers in 1915 Palestine 58
Members of the British Women’s Army Auxiliary Corps 70
Italian propaganda poster 85
German fundraising appeal 85
British tea ration booklet 92
Young German munitions workers 101
Polish women toil in the fields 102
French women under contract with the U.S. army 111
Ottoman Armenian refugee with his belongings 116
French refugees 118
Regulations posted by the occupiers in Belgium 136
Card distributed to American soldiers showing prophylactic stations 149
Reconstruction Aide rehabilitates soldiers 154
German hospital train 156
Venereal treatment facility for U.S. soldiers in France 161
Serbian refugees at a Red Cross center in Uskut 175
Illustrations

German charitable appeal for prisoners of war 183
Soldiers drink hot coffee dispensed by a women’s organization 186
Delegates of the Commission for Relief in Belgium 190
U.S. Diplomat Joseph Grew poses with some of his staff 197
Civilian men wait for transfer to a U.S. internment camp 208
Prisoners in German internment camps 217
Paul Fredericq in his room at Gütersloh prison camp in Germany 221
A shop at Ruhleben internment camp in Germany 229
Internees at St. Clement’s Camp in Malta 237
Flemish activists in Belgium 243
Polish children wait for soup from the American Relief Administration 249
Marchers in 1918 Berlin 253
Russian refugee in the 1920s 265
Mother and child in a militarized world 273

Tables

1.1 National differences in mobilization ranges of select nations, 1914–1918 22
8.1 Civil revolts, wars, and revolutions 263