CONTENTS

Contributors  xi

PART ONE: PREFACE AND INTRODUCTION

Preface  3
Janusz Reykowski

Introduction  6
Pearl M. Oliner

PART TWO: PHILOSOPHICAL, DEFINITIONAL, AND
CONCEPTUAL ISSUES

Introduction  19
Lawrence A. Blum

1. Empathy and Protest: Two Roots of Heroic Altruism  22
Krzysztof Konarzewski

2. Altruism and the Moral Value of Rescue: Resisting
Persecution, Racism, and Genocide  30
Lawrence A. Blum

3. Rescue, Righteousness, and Morality  48
Victor J. Seidler

PART THREE: SOCIOBIOLOGY AND MORAL ALTRUISM

Introduction  69
Dennis L. Krebs
4. Altruism and Human Nature: Resolving the Evolutionary Paradox 73
   Ian Vine
5. Altruism and the Evolution of Civil Society 104
   Ronald Cohen

PART FOUR: THE DEVELOPMENT AND ENACTMENT OF ALTRUISM

   Introduction 133
   Dennis L. Krebs and M. Zuzanna Smolenska
6. The Development of Altruistic Personality 142
   Dennis L. Krebs and Frank Van Hesteren
7. The Self in Moral Agency: Toward a Theoretical Model of the Ideal Altruistic Personality 170
   Frank Van Hesteren
8. Self, We, and Other(s): Schemata, Distinctiveness, and Altruism 194
   Maria Jarymowicz
9. Motivations of People Who Helped Jews Survive the Nazi Occupation 213
   M. Zuzanna Smolenska and Janusz Reykowski
10. Predicting Prosocial Commitment in Different Social Contexts 226
    Leo Montada
11. Helping in Late Life 253
    Elizabeth Midlarsky

PART FIVE: EMBRACING THE “OUTSIDER”

   Introduction 279
   Lawrence Baron
12. The Question of Altruism during the Armenian Genocide of 1915 282
    Richard G. Hovannisian
    Lawrence Baron
   Ewa Kurek-Lesik

15. Political Altruism: A Case Study  335
   Rachel Hertz-Lazarowitz

PART SIX: PROMOTING ALTRUISTIC BONDS

   Introduction  363
   Samuel P. Oliner

   Pearl M. Oliner and Samuel P. Oliner

17. The Origins of Caring, Helping, and Nonaggression: Parental Socialization, the Family System, Schools, and Cultural Influence  390
   Ervin Staub

18. Altruism among Alcoholics  413
   Daniel M. Boland

19. Altruism and Extensivity in the Bahá’í Religion  420
   Wendy M. Heller and Hoda Mahmoudi

20. Altruism in the Socialist World  433
   Wiktor Osiatynski

Index  455