Abbreviations

ACE  Asian Corpus of English
AmE  American English
ASEAN Association of South East Asian Nations
BACKBONE Corpora for Content & Language Integrated Learning – Backbone
BrE  British English
CEFR Common European Framework of Reference for Languages
CLIL Content and Language Integrated Learning
CLT Communicative Language Teaching
DELF Developments in ELF
E  English
EFL English as a Foreign Language
EIC English for Intercultural Communication
EIL English as an International Language
ELF English as a Lingua Franca
ELF ReN AILA English as a Lingua Franca Research Network
ELFA English as an Academic Lingua Franca
ELFL English Learned as a Foreign Language
ELF-Ted English as a Lingua Franca-Teacher Education
ELT English Language Teaching
EMI English Medium Instruction
ENL English as a Native Language
ESL English as a Second Language
ESOL English for Speakers of Other Languages
ESP English for Specific Purposes
ETFL English Taught as a Foreign Language
GA General American
GEE General Education English
ICELF Annual International Conference as a Lingua Franca
L1 First Language
L2 Second Language
ME Ministry of Education
NNE Non-Native English
NNESTs Non-Native English Language Teachers
NNS(s) Non-Native Speaker(s)
NS(s)  Native Speaker(s)
NTP  National Textbook Program
OCEM  National Curricular Orientations for Upper Secondary Education
OER  Open Educational Resource
PCN  National Curricular Parameters for Basic Education
PNLD/NTP  Plano Nacional do Livro Didático
PPG  Pendidikan Profesi Guru
PPP  Political Pedagogical Project
RP  Received Pronunciation
RQAs  Reflective Questions and Activities
SA  Structural Approach
SE  Standard English
TESOL  Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages
TILA  Telecollaboration for Intercultural Language Acquisition
VOICE  Vienna Oxford International Corpus of English
WE  World Englishes