CRIME AND CRIMINALITY

**SOCIAL, PSYCHOLOGICAL, AND
NEUROBIOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS**

This page intentionally left blank

E H O R B O Y A N O W S K Y

CRIME AND CRIMINALITY

SOCIAL, PSYCHOLOGICAL,
AND NEUROBIOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO PRESS

Copyright © Ehor Boyanowsky 2020

University of Toronto Press

Toronto Buffalo London

utorontopress.com

Printed in Canada

ISBN 978-1-4875-0562-2 (cloth)

ISBN 978-1-4875-3243-7 (EPUB)

ISBN 978-1-4875-2389-3 (paper)

ISBN 978-1-4875-3242-0 (PDF)

All rights reserved. The use of any part of this publication reproduced, transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, or stored in a retrieval system, without prior written consent of the publisher—or in the case of photocopying, a license from Access Copyright, the Canadian Copyright Licensing Agency—is an infringement of the copyright law.

Library and Archives Canada Cataloguing in Publication

Title: Crime and criminality : social, psychological, and neurobiological explanations / Ehor Boyanowsky.

Names: Boyanowsky, Ehor, 1943– author.

Description: Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: Canadiana 20190144009 | ISBN 9781487505622 (hardcover) |

ISBN 9781487523893 (softcover)

Subjects: LCSH: Criminology. | LCSH: Crime. | LCSH: Criminal behavior.

Classification: LCC HV6025 .B69 2019 | DDC 364.2—dc23

We welcome comments and suggestions regarding any aspect of our publications—please feel free to contact us at news@utorontopress.com or visit us at utorontopress.com.

Every effort has been made to contact copyright holders; in the event of an error or omission, please notify the publisher.

University of Toronto Press acknowledges the financial assistance to its publishing program of the Canada Council for the Arts and the Ontario Arts Council, an agency of the Government of Ontario.

Canada Council
for the Arts

Conseil des Arts
du Canada

Funded by the
Government
of Canada

Financé par le
gouvernement
du Canada

Canada

ONTARIO ARTS COUNCIL
CONSEIL DES ARTS DE L'ONTARIO

an Ontario government agency
un organisme du gouvernement de l'Ontario

For Cristina, who insisted I persevere

In memoriam

Lesia Vera Dayneka, 1933–2019

Nothing is easier than to condemn the evildoer; nothing is more difficult than to understand him.

—attributed to Fyodor Dostoyevsky

There are many evil systems, but few really evil people.

—Dmitri (Mike) Boyanowsky