Contents

Acknowledgments vii

1 Introduction  3

2 Operation Daddy, War Brides, and the Making of Canadians: Canadian Citizenship Law, or the Canadian National Family  20

3 Feminine Virtues and Lost Canadians  34

4 The Veranda of Citizenship: The 1977 Citizenship Act and After  48

5 Lost to Canada by Ordinary Means  65

6 Security and Birthright Citizenship Determination  81

7 Reproductive Technologies and “Maternity Tourism”: Jus sanguinis and Jus soli Redux  101

8 Alternatives  122

Appendix: Canadian Citizenship through the Acts  153

Notes  155

Bibliography  185

Index  199