CONTENTS

ABBREVIATIONS USED IN TEXT ix

Introduction 1

1. Catholic Bishops and Catholic Youth in Germany after the Great War 13

2. Pastoral Care in the Wehrmacht 64

3. Priests and Seminarians in the Wehrmacht 112

4. Religion, Nationalism, and Why Priests Went to War 154

5. The German Catholic Church and the Reality of Defeated Germany 192

Conclusion 239

APPENDIXES
1. German Church Provinces, Dioceses, and Bishops in the Third Reich 257

2. April 1944 Overview of Catholic Priests, Members of Religious Orders, Seminarians, and Theologians in Military Service for Greater Germany [Including Austria and the Sudetenland] 259

3. Chaplain Rankings and Equivalents 263

NOTES 265

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS 325

INDEX 329