Contents

Preface ix

PART I: INTRODUCTION AND THEORY

1. Iran’s Dilemma 3
2. Alternative Routes to Democracy: Synthesizing Structures and Processes 32

PART II: REVELUTION AND THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF THEOCRACY

3. Ideologies, Revolution, and the Formation of a Theocracy 61
4. Politicization of the Economy and Declining Performance 99
5. Failure to Reform and a Return to Repression 140

PART III: CHALLENGES AGAINST THE ISLAMIC REGIME

6. Students: Vanguard of Struggles for Democracy 179
7. The Rise and Demise of the Green Movement 206
PART IV: IRRECONCILABLE CONFLICTS

8. Why the Movement Failed .................................................. 247
9. Irreconcilable Conflicts and Endless Repression ..................... 265
10. The Path Forward ............................................................. 290

Notes ....................................................................................... 323
Index ....................................................................................... 395