

CONTENTS

PART I · EXPOSITION

- 1 The Marxist Contribution to Contemporary Social Science 3

Materialism, Free Will, and Determinism; The Economic Theory of History; The Functional View of Reality; Dialectics as the Conceptual Framework of Functional Thought; Fundamental Questions in Marxist Methodology

- 2 Marx as a Radical Critic of Civilization 47

Radical Criticism and Marxist Social Science; The Theory of Alienation; The Theory of Capitalism; The Theory of Ideology

- 3 The Faith in Progress 74

The Promethean Image of Man; Socialism — A Society Worthy of Man; Dialectics — Science of Progress?

- 4 The Unity of Theory and Practice 91

PART II · THE DISINTEGRATION OF MARXISM

- 5 Marxism as Ideology 103

The Disintegration of Marxism; Marxism after 1848; Maximum and Minimum Programs; The Great Ambivalence

viii CONTENTS

6	The Marxist House Divided	122
	<i>The Changing Nature of the Working-Class Movement; The Revisionist Rebellion; Orthodox Marxism; The Revival of Radicalism; On Two Sides of the Barricades</i>	
7	Conclusion	142
	Notes	153
	Bibliography	175
	Index	179