

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	1
--------------	---

Part I—Political Idealism and Political Realism

CHAPTER 1: THE EARLY POLITICAL REALISM	7
--	---

Margrave Aleksander Wielopolski. Positivism and Organic Reform. National Democracy: Roman Dmowski.

CHAPTER 2: THE DECLINE OF POLITICAL REALISM	19
---	----

The Socialist Movement. The Military Movement: Józef Piłsudski.

CHAPTER 3: POLITICAL IDEALISM	31
-------------------------------	----

Poland's Position in the International Sphere (1918–1939). The Piłsudski Movement. The Foreign Policy of the Piłsudski Regime. World War II and Its Aftermath.

CHAPTER 4: THE RISE OF COMMUNISM	52
----------------------------------	----

The Communist Party of Poland. The Polish Workers' Party. Gomułka's "Rightist-Nationalist Deviation." The Polish United Workers' Party (1949–1956).

CHAPTER 5: THE REVIVAL OF POLITICAL REALISM	71
---	----

Aftermath of the Defeat. The Left-Wing Political Parties. The Catholic Groups.

CHAPTER 6: THE TRIUMPH OF POLITICAL REALISM	86
---	----

The Upheaval of 1956. The Nature of the "Polish October." The Rise of Neopositivism.

Part II—Political Realism and Communism

CHAPTER 7: GOMUŁKA'S POLITICAL PROGRAM	107
--	-----

Political Realism. Marxism–Leninism. Poland's Own Road to Socialism. Political Realism vs. Marxism–Leninism.

CHAPTER 8: POLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION	122
The Polish-Soviet Dispute (1956-1957). Gomulka-Khrushchev Agreement (1958-1961). The Emerging Special Relationship.	
CHAPTER 9: GOMULKA AND THE POLISH PEOPLE	158
The Honeymoon Period. Disillusionment with Gomulka. Back to Organic Reform. The "Little Stability."	
CHAPTER 10: THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND ITS ALLIES	178
The Polish United Workers' Party (1957-1959). The Revival of the Romantic Tradition. The Polish United Workers' Party in the Sixties. The Dilemma of Polish Communism. The United Peasant Party and the Democratic Party.	
CHAPTER 11: THE PAX GROUP	213
The Revival of the Wielopolski Tradition. The Political Program of Pax. The Pax Fiasco. The Christian Social Association.	
CHAPTER 12: THE ZNAK GROUP	232
Attitude Toward Catholicism and Marxism. The Revival of the Dmowski Tradition. Znak's Foreign Policy Program. Znak's Domestic Political Program. Difficulties and Hopes.	
CHAPTER 13: POLITICAL IDEALISM AND POLITICAL REALISM: THE SYNTHESIS	252
NOTES	269
BIBLIOGRAPHY	293
INDEX	305

POLAND'S POLITICS:

Idealism vs. Realism

