

Contents

1. Introduction	1
2. Barbados: Geography, Economy, Demography, and History	9
3. The Archaeological Project: Methodology and Survey Summary	43
4. Newton Plantation: History and the Slave Population	58
5. Newton Plantation: Archaeological Investigations	103
6. The Mortuary Patterns of Plantation Slaves	171
7. The Ethnohistorical Approach to Slavery	216
Appendix A. Excavation Summary: Newton Cemetery	231
Appendix B. Clay Pipes from Newton Plantation Excavations by Crawford H. Blakeman, Jr., and Robert V. Riordan	251
Appendix C. Classification and Description of Beads from Newton Cemetery	274
Appendix D. A Comparison of the Historical and Archaeological Populations at Newton Plantation	282
Notes	289
References	322
Index	360