# Contents

List of figures and tables vi  
List of abbreviations xi  
About the author xiv  
Preface xv  
Acknowledgements xvii  

Part 1: Introduction  
one Introduction: themes of the book 3  
two The nature of the evidence assembled 7  
three Differential outcomes at school and beyond 25  

Part 2: Possible explanations  
four The clustering of access to schools 47  
five Differential attainment at school 65  
six Differential school effects 81  
seven School improvement 101  
eight Learning beyond institutions 113  
nine The wider outcomes of schools as societies 129  
ten Widening participation to higher education 147  
eten The supply of professionals 171  
twelve Widening participation to other opportunities 187  

Part 3: Conclusion  
thirteen Where now for equity and effectiveness policy? 205  

References 215  
Index 249