List of Figures and Tables

Figures

2.1 The hierarchical organizational model 31
2.2 The network of criminal networks 32
2.3 A network made up of individuals 32
3.1 Number of migrants landing in Spanish territories (1999–2021) 34
3.2 All migrants landed compared with migrants in the Canary Islands and the Balearics and the peninsula (1999–2021) 35
3.3 Migrants landing in the Canary Islands (1994–2021) 36
3.4 Main routes from West Africa to the Canary Islands 37
3.5 Migrants landing in the Balearic Islands and the Spanish peninsula (2002–2021) 43
3.6 Main points of departure and landing from the western Mediterranean Sea to Spain 44
3.7 Migrants landing in Spain (2014–2021) 47
3.8 Migrants landing in Italy (2014–2021) 47
3.9 Migrants landing in Italy (2008–2021) 48
3.10 Migrants landing in Italy grouped by macro area of origin (2008–2021) 53
3.11 Main routes to North Africa and points of embarkation towards Italy 54
3.12 Migrants landing in the main southern Italian regions (2008–2021) 56
3.13 Migrants landing in Greece (2014–2021) 72
3.14 Migrants apprehended at the Greek land border (2014–2021) 74
3.15 Main routes from Asian countries to reach Greece 76
**Tables**

3.1 Results of questions migrants were asked during the interviews 64
4.1 Victims of trafficking in Spain, Italy and Greece – sexual and labour exploitation and other purposes (2011–2020) 89
4.2 Top ten nationalities of victims and offenders of human trafficking for sexual exploitation in Spain (2021) 103