Contents

Figures / viii

Preface and Acknowledgments / ix

**Part 1: Perspectives on the General Issues**

1 On Autonomy and Development / 3  
*Colin H. Scott*

2 Healing the Past, Meeting the Future / 21  
*Peter Penashue*

**Part 2: (Re)defining Territory**

3 Shaping Modern Inuit Territorial Perception and Identity in the Quebec-Labrador Peninsula / 33  
*Ludger Müller-Wille*

4 Writing Legal Histories on Nunavik/ 41  
*Susan G. Drummond*

5 The Landscape of Nunavik/The Territory of Nouveau-Québec / 63  
*Peter Jacobs*

6 Aboriginal Rights and Interests in Canadian Northern Seas / 78  
*Monica E. Mulrennan and Colin H. Scott*

7 Territories, Identity, and Modernity among the Atikamekw (Haut St-Maurice, Quebec) / 98  
*Sylvie Poirier*
Part 3: Resource Management and Development Conflicts

8 Voices from a Disappearing Forest: Government, Corporate, and Cree Participatory Forestry Management Practices / 119
Harvey A. Feit and Robert Beaulieu

9 Conflicts between Cree Hunting and Sport Hunting: Co-Management Decision Making at James Bay / 149
Colin H. Scott and Jeremy Webber

10 Becoming a Mercury Dealer: Moral Implications and the Construction of Objective Knowledge for the James Bay Cree / 175
Richard T. Scott

11 Media Contestation of the James Bay and Northern Québec Agreement: The Social Construction of the “Cree Problem” / 206
Donna Patrick and Peter Armitage

12 Low-Level Military Flight Training in Quebec-Labrador: The Anatomy of a Northern Development Conflict / 233
Mary Barker

13 The Land Claims Negotiations of the Montagnais, or Innu, of the Province of Quebec and the Management of Natural Resources / 255
Paul Charest

Part 4: Community, Identity, and Governance

14 Community Dispersal and Organization: The Case of Oujé-Bougoumou / 277
Abel Bosum

15 Gathering Knowledge: Reflections on the Anthropology of Identity, Aboriginality, and the Annual Gatherings in Whapmagoostui, Quebec / 289
Naomi Adelson

16 Building a Community in the Town of Chisasibi / 304
Susan Jacobs

17 Cultural Change in Mistissini: Implications for Self-Determination and Cultural Survival / 316
Catherine James
18 The Decolonization of the Self and the Recolonization of Knowledge: The Politics of Nunavik Health Care / 332
Josée G. Lavoie

19 Country Space as a Healing Place: Community Healing at Sheshatshiu / 357
Cathrine Degnen

20 The Concept of Community and the Challenge for Self-Government / 379
Hedda Schuurman

21 The Double Bind of Aboriginal Self-Government / 396
Adrian Tanner

Part 5: In Conclusion

22 Ways Forward / 417
Colin H. Scott

Contributors / 427

Index / 428