Contents

Acknowledgments / vii

Introduction / 3
*Peter Vandergeest, Pablo Idahosa, and Pablo S. Bose*

**Part 1: Displacement, Multinationals, and the State**

1 Who Defines Displacement? The Operation of the World Bank Involuntary Resettlement Policy in a Large Mining Project / 33
*David Szablowski*

2 Gendered Implications: Development-Induced Displacement in Sudan / 61
*Amani El Jack*

3 Uprooting Communities and Reconfiguring Rural Landscapes: Industrial Tree Plantations and Displacement in Sarawak, Malaysia, and Eastern Thailand / 82
*Keith Barney*

**Part 2: Displacement and Neoliberalism**

4 Enforcement and/or Empowerment? Different Displacements Induced by Neoliberal Water Policies in Thailand / 111
*Michele Kooy*

5 Displacements in Neoliberal Land Reforms: Producing Tenure (In)Securities in Laos and Thailand / 136
*Peter Vandergeest*
Contents

6 Contested Territories: Development, Displacement, and Social Movements in Colombia / 155
   Sheila Gruner

7 Dams, Development, and Displacement: The Narmada Valley Development Projects / 187
   Pablo S. Bose

Part 3: Conservation and Displacement

8 Upon Whose Terms? The Displacement of Afro-Descendent Communities in the Creation of Costa Rica’s National Parks / 209
   Colette Murray

9 Entanglements: Campesino and Indigenous Tenure Insecurities on the Honduran North Coast / 229
   Sharlene Mollett

   Conclusion
   Peter Vandergeest, Pablo Idahosa, and Pablo S. Bose / 253

   Contributors / 266

   Index / 269