Specializing the Courts
THE CHICAGO SERIES IN LAW AND SOCIETY
Edited by John M. Conley and Lynn Mather

Also in the series:

ASIAN LEGAL REVIVALS: LAWYERS IN THE SHADOW OF EMPIRE by Yves Dezalay and Bryant G. Garth

UNDER THE LAW: STATUTES AND THEIR INTERPRETATION by Lawrence M. Solan

INVITATION TO LAW AND SOCIETY: AN INTRODUCTION TO THE STUDY OF REAL LAW by Kitty Calavita

BELONGING IN AN ADOPTED WORLD: RACE, IDENTITY, AND TRANSNATIONAL ADOPTION by Barbara Yngvesson

MAKING RIGHTS REAL: ACTIVISTS, BUREAUCRATS, AND THE CREATION OF THE LEGALISTIC STATE by Charles R. Epp

LAWYERS ON THE RIGHT: PROFESSIONALIZING THE CONSERVATIVE COALITION by Ann Southworth

ARGUING WITH TRADITION: THE LANGUAGE OF LAW IN HOPI TRIBAL COURT by Justin B. Richland

SPEAKING OF CRIME: THE LANGUAGE OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE by Lawrence M. Solan and Peter M. Tiersma

HUMAN RIGHTS AND GENDER VIOLENCE: TRANSLATING INTERNATIONAL LAW INTO SOCIAL JUSTICE by Sally Engle Merry

JUST WORDS, SECOND EDITION: LAW, LANGUAGE, AND POWER by John M. Conley and William M. O’Barr

DISTORTING THE LAW: POLITICS, MEDIA, AND THE LITIGATION CRISIS by William Haltom and Michael McCann

JUSTICE IN THE BALKANS: PROSECUTING WAR CRIMES IN THE HAGUE TRIBUNAL by John Hagan

Additional series titles follow index
Specializing the Courts

LAWRENCE BAUM

The University of Chicago Press
Chicago and London
Lawrence Baum is professor of political science at Ohio State University. His most recent book Judges and Their Audiences won the 2007 Pritchett Award for best book on law and courts.

The University of Chicago Press, Chicago 60637
The University of Chicago Press, Ltd., London
© 2011 by The University of Chicago
All rights reserved. Published 2011
Printed in the United States of America

19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 1 2 3 4 5


ISBN-10: 0-226-03954-4 (cloth)

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data
Baum, Lawrence.
Specializing the courts / Lawrence Baum.
p. cm.
Includes bibliographical references and index.
2. Courts—United States. I. Title.
KF8775.B386 2011
347.73'14—dc22

To Martin Shapiro