Contents

Introduction  1

1  Sex before Gender: From Determining True Sex to Finding the Better Sex  18
   Robert: Hope  45

2  Happy and Well Adjusted: The Psychologization of Sex in the 1930s and 1940s  53
   Karen: Coming of Age  76

3  Culture, Gender, and Personality  84

4  Making Boys and Girls: Gender at Johns Hopkins  110

5  Gender in the Clinic: The Process of Normalization  141

6  The Circulations of Gender, Cortisone, and Intersex Case Management  166
   Janet: Despair  187

7  The Life of Gender: Reformulations and Adaptations  195
   Epilogue  225

Acknowledgments  231
List of Abbreviations  235
Notes  237
Bibliography  291
Index  317