## CONTENTS

*Note to the Reader* ix  
*Foreword by Gail S. Steketee* xi  
*Preface* xv  

1. Why Does Social Work Need Experimental Designs? 1  
2. What Are Experiments? 35  
3. The Philosophy of the Science of Experimental Designs 70  
4. The Purpose of Experimental Designs 111  
5. Posttest-Only Experimental Designs 148  
6. Pretest–Posttest Experimental Designs 177  
7. Refinements in Experimental Designs 220  
8. Recruiting Participants from Diverse and Underrepresented Groups 249  
9. Alternatives to Group-Randomized Designs for Making Causal Inferences 267  
10. Ethical Considerations for the Use of Experimental Designs 298  

*References* 325  
*Index* 359