Contents

INTRODUCTION vii
NOTES ON THE TEXT AND TRANSLATION xxii

1. Foundations of the Universe 1
   A. Principle (Li) and Psychophysical Stuff (Qi) 5
   B. Heaven and Earth 8
   C. Spirit Beings 15

2. Human Beings 33
   A. Human Nature and the Nature of Things 36
   B. Principle and Psychophysical Stuff in Humans 39
   C. The Mind-Heart: Where Human Nature and Emotions Meet 50

3. Learning 63
   A. Lesser Learning and Greater Learning 66
   B. Learning, the General Principles 70
   C. Extending Knowledge and Probing Principle 79
4. A Theory of Reading  87
   A. Why Read  90
   B. What to Read  91
   C. How to Read  98

5. Moral Self-Cultivation  111
   A. Holding on to the Mind-Heart  113
   B. Subduing Desires and Actualizing
      Moral Principle  121

Glossary  129
Notes  131
Works Cited  143
Index  147