Acknowledgments

The editors wish to express their thanks to the many people and institutions whose help and support have been essential in the preparation of this volume. The Medieval Institute of Western Michigan University provided us, as it has many medievalists, with our first forum for this collective endeavor. S. K. Johannesen, Evilou Hill, and the rest of the editors and staff at *Historical Reflections / Réflexions historiques* worked hard to bring an earlier version of this volume to fruition. Their enthusiasm and efforts are fondly remembered. Janos Bak, Philippe Buc, Hans-Werner Goetz, and Amy G. Remensnyder have donated generously of their abilities and time in preparing translations for this volume. Bernard Bachrach graciously allowed the editors to substitute Christian Lauranson-Rosaz's essay for Professor Bachrach's own work on the Peace of God in the Auvergne (included in the earlier *Historical Reflections / Réflexions historiques* volume), even though, in the final analysis, they took very different approaches. Eliza McClennen's mapmaking skills have been greatly appreciated. Picard Editeur has graciously consented to the use of the graph reproduced on page 143. The anonymous readers for Cornell University Press provided thoughtful and useful critiques. John Ackerman, Kay Scheuer, Joanne Hindman, and their colleagues at the Press have displayed almost infinite patience at seeing this book through to its conclusion. John Thomas showed equal patience and expertise in copyediting the manuscript.

The academic institutions at which the editors held positions during earlier stages in the editorial process, the University of Pittsburgh (Landes) and Pomona College (Head), provided generous support that Boston University and Yale University continued. Richard Landes

thanks his colleagues at Pittsburgh for their ready ears and penetrating questions, as well as Faye Schneider, whose lightning fingers and cheerful disposition are now sorely missed. Columbia University and the MacArthur Foundation awarded him two Faculty Grants in "Peace and Conflict Studies," which provided a medievalist a chance to say something on the matter. The American Council of Learned Societies provided funds for travel to a conference in France where many of the European contributions were first secured. Thomas Head thanks Harry Liebersohn for his sympathetic and sage advice. He also thanks Heather Barkley and Mark Rabuck, who provided yeoman service in the correction of proof.

Our most heartfelt gratitude goes to Paula Fredriksen and Virginia Reinburg, who have received little peace from this project in which they were perhaps unwilling participants and who, in both work and friendship, have turned the bad to the good, and the good to the better. And finally we thank each other for the patience, perseverance, and (mostly) good humor which have been in evidence during the gestation of this volume.

T. H. and R. L.