## CONTENTS

Introduction. The Problem of Slavery in Pre-Plantation America 1

Chapter 1. The Nature of a Slave: Human Bondage in Early Modern England 11

Chapter 2. Slaves the World Over: Early English Encounters with Slavery 41

Chapter 3. Imaginary Allies: Englishmen and Africans in Spain’s Atlantic World 80

Chapter 4. Englishmen Enslaved: The Specter of Slavery in the Mediterranean and Beyond 121

Chapter 5. “As Cheap as Those Negroes”?: Transplanting Slavery in Anglo-America 155

Chapter 6. Slavery before “Slavery” in Pre-Plantation America 195

Conclusion 227

Notes 235

Index 299

Acknowledgments 313