LIST OF FIGURES

1.1 Historical Map of the Eastern Question. Brockhaus’ Konversations-Lexikon, 1894–1896 30
1.2 The Revival of the Eastern Question. Le Petit Journal Supplément Illustré, 1908 33
2.1 The Nearer East. Hogarth, The Nearer East, 1902 38
3.1 Cultural Regions of the World. Marston, Knox, and Liverman, World Regions in Global Context, 2002 59
3.2 Southwestern Asia as defined by Cressey, Asia’s Lands and Peoples, 1944 64
3.3 Southwest Asia as defined by Ginsburg, The Pattern of Asia, 1958 65
3.4 The Middle East as defined by Fisher, The Middle East, 1978 66
3.5a Southwest Asia as defined by Brice, A Systematic Regional Geography, 1966 69
3.5b The Middle East as tricontinental hub, the heart of the World-Island. Held, Middle East Patterns, 2011 70
3.5c The Middle East as the central region to major global cultures. Anderson and Anderson, An Atlas of Middle Eastern Affairs, 2010 71
3.6 The Middle East as defined by Beaumont, Blake, and Wagstaff, The Middle East, 1976 72
3.7 The Middle East as defined by Held and Cummings, *Middle East Patterns*, 2011

3.8 The Middle East: Flexibility of Delineation. Pearcy, *The Middle East*, 1964

3.9 Geopolitical regions and subregions of the Middle East and North Africa as defined by Drysdale and Blake, *The Middle East and North Africa*, 1985

3.10 The Middle East and North Africa as defined by Marston, Knox, and Liverman, *World Regions in Global Context*, 2002

3.11 North Africa/Southwest Asia Realm as defined by de Blij and Mueller, *Geography*, 2007

3.12 The Middle East and North Africa as defined by English and Miller, *World Regional Geography*, 1989


3.14 The Middle East as defined by Central Intelligence Agency, *Atlas*, 1973


3.16 The Middle East as defined by Anderson and Anderson, *An Atlas of Middle Eastern Affairs*, 2010


3.18 The Middle East and Central Asia as defined by Eickelman, *The Middle East and Central Asia*, 1998

6.1 Map of modern-day Uzbekistan, showing Amu Darya (Oxus) through Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan to the Aral Sea. United Nations, January 2004
6.2 Map of Safavid Persia with the Oxus River still depicted as flowing into the Caspian Sea. Sanson, 1680 144
7.1 Islamicate Eurasia, c. eighteenth century 156
8.1 Camel bones in southern Morocco 171
8.4 Fossil pollen diagram from a core taken in the Middle Atlas, Morocco, showing the changing levels of plant pollen over the last 14,000 years 176
8.5 Photo of Roman ruins at Cuicul, Djemila, Algeria. Alzonne, *Clément L’Algérie*, 1937 178
8.6 The Balfour Forest above the Jezreel Valley, 1947 185
10.1 Barnett’s “Core” and “Gap.” “The Pentagon’s new map” as redrawn in Roberts, Secord, and Sparke, “Neoliberal Geopolitics,” 2003 222