CONTENTS

PREFACE xv
NOTE ON TRANSLITERATION xix
ABBREVIATIONS xxı

INTRODUCTION

Boundaries and Modern Chinese History, 4; Toward a Qing-Centered History of the Qing, 13; Qing Imperialism, 15; From Qing to China, 18.

1. LANDMARKS 20

The Lay of the Land, 21; The Historical Terrain, 25; High Qing Xinjiang, 32; The Jiayu Guan, Qing Expansion, and “China,” 36; Literati Dissent, Imperial Response, 38; Justifying Empire at Home, 41.

2. FINANCING NEW DOMINION 44

The Kazakh Trade, 45; The Kazakhs and the “Tribute System,” 48; Planting the Frontier, 50; Local Sources of Revenue, 52; Merchant Loans and the Provisioning of the Qing Military, 57; Xinjiang’s Silver Lifeline, 58; Yambus for the Maharajah? 61; Two Metals, Three Currencies, 63; Pul-Tael Exchange Rates and Cotton Cloth, 71; Currency Troubles and Reform, 72.

3. OFFICIAL COMMERCE AND COMMERCIAL TAXATION IN THE FAR WEST 76

Xinjiang Military Deployment, 77; Tea and the Beginnings of Official Commerce in Xinjiang, 80; Formation of the Xinjiang Commissaries, 83; Xinjiang’s Official Commerce and China Proper, 91; The Southern Commissaries, 92; The Qing and the “Silk Road,” 98; Tapping Private Commercial Wealth in Xinjiang, 101; San-cheng Goes Too Far, 105; Nayanceng’s Tea-Tax Plan, 106; The Fiscal Foundations of Empire, 109.
4. "GATHERING LIKE CLOUDS": CHINESE MERCANTILE PENETRATION OF XINJIANG

Go West Young Han: The Open-Guan Policy, 114; New Infrastructure and Systems of Control, 118; The Road-Pass System, 120; Other Control Measures, 121; The Ush Rebellion and Segregation Policies in Xinjiang, 124; The Chineseness of Xinjiang Cities, 125; The Eastern March, 126; The Northern March, 135; The Southern March, 138; “Manchu Cities” or “Chinese Cities”? Rectifying the Names, 149.

5. THE MERCHANTS AND ARTICLES OF TRADE

East Turkestani Merchants, 154; Tribute Trade, 156; East Turkestanis in Beijing, 159; Chinese Merchants in Xinjiang, 160; Tungan Merchants, 168; Xinjiang’s Tea and Rhubarb Trade, 175; Jade, 180; Opium, 191.

6. QING ETHNIC POLICY AND CHINESE MERCHANTS

Qing Images of Xinjiang Peoples, 194; Five Nations, Under Heaven: Gaozong’s Vision of the Empire, 197; A New Twist on the Queue, 203; Intermarriage, Fraternization, and Rape, 205; Chinese Money-lending in Xinjiang, 208; The Growing Influence of Chinese Merchants, 211; A Cover-up in Kashgar, 213; The Kashgar Massacre, 216; The Defense of Yarkand and Khotan, 223; The Shift in Qing Ethnic Policy, 225; Turkestan Reunions, 226.

CONCLUSION: TOWARD THE DOMESTICATION OF EMPIRE

Epilogue: The Xianfeng Fiscal Crisis, 235; Statecraft Thinkers and Qing Xinjiang, 241; The Question of Qing Imperialism, 245.

CHARACTER LIST
NOTES
BIBLIOGRAPHY
INDEX