CONTENTS

Introduction: Local Crossroads, Global Networks, and Frontier Cities
Jay Gitlin, Barbara Berglund, and Adam Arenson 1

I. PRECEDENTS: IMPERIAL PLANS
AND COMMERCIAL VENTURES 9

1. The European Frontier City in Early Modern Asia:
Goa, Macau, and Manila
Alan Gallay 11

2. Colonial Projects and Frontier Practices: The First Century
of New Orleans History
Daniel H. Usner, Jr. 27

II. URBAN SPACE AND FRONTIER REALITIES
IN THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY 47

3. Insinuating Empire: Indians, Smugglers, and the Imperial
Geography of Eighteenth-Century Montreal
Brett Rushforth 49

4. On the Edge of the West: The Roots and Routes
of Detroit’s Urban Eighteenth Century
Karen Marrero 66

5. People of the Pen, People of the Sword: Pittsburgh in 1774
Carolyn Gilman 87
Contents

III. NETWORKS AND FLOWS: THE FRONTIER CITY
IN THE NINETEENTH AND TWENTIETH CENTURIES 105

   Transportation and Communication Changed Frontier Cities
   ELLIOTT WEST 107

7. Frontier Ghosts Along the Urban Pacific Slope
   MATTHEW KLINGLE 121

IV. RENDERINGS: VISUALIZING
AND READING THE FRONTIER CITY 147

8. Locating the Frontier City in Time and Space: Documenting
   a Passing Phenomenon
   TIMOTHY R. MAHONEY 149

9. Mapping the Urban Frontier and Losing Frontier Cities
   PETER J. KASTOR 165

    in Colonial St. Louis
    JOHN NEAL HOOVER 190

Epilogue: Frontier Cities and the Return of Globalization
   JAY GITLIN, BARBARA BERGLUND, AND ADAM ARENSON 200

Notes 209

List of Contributors 253

Index 255

Acknowledgments 267