

## Acknowledgements

Work on this book was commenced in earnest in October 1984 with the benefits of a one-year Hallsworth Research Fellowship in Political Economy at the University of Manchester. The author wishes to express his gratitude to this institution, to the administrators of the Hallsworth Fellowship and to the Faculty of Economic and Social Studies and its members.

In addition he would like to express his gratitude to Newcastle upon Tyne Polytechnic for its continuing encouragement of both theoretical and applied research in the social sciences with a funding for research from central government that is much inferior to that of the average British university, and in an overall national climate where such activities are not given the prestige or priority they deserve.

Warm thanks are due to the many people who have read or heard parts of this work in draft and have responded with criticism or encouragement. In this regard, and at the unavoidable risk of making an incomplete list, the author is greatly indebted to Dick Bailey, Roy Boyne, Mark Casson, Megnad Desai, Sheila Dow, Peter Earl, Dan Edwards, Tony Giddens, Francis Green, Geoff Harcourt, Barry Hindess, Richard Langlois, Tony Lawson, John Pheby, Malcolm Sawyer, Harinder Singh, Ian Steedman, Jim Tomlinson, Arthur Walker and Grahame Wright. Thanks are also due to many other friends and professional colleagues for ideas and stimulating discussions.

An earlier draft of chapter 3 appeared in the September 1986 issue of the *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, and chapter 5 and part of chapter 6 emanate from an article in the *Journal of Economic Issues* in December 1985. The author is grateful to the editors of these journals and to the Association for Evolutionary Economics for permission to use this material. In addition, chapter 10 uses material from an article which appeared in *Keynes's Economics: Methodological Issues* (Croom

Helm, 1985) edited by Tony Lawson and Hashem Pesaran. Permission in this case has also been gratefully received.

Finally, continuing gratitude is due to Vinny for enduring some of the creation pangs of the fourth and longest book since we were married, and to Sarah and James for likewise accepting a domestic inhabitant with limited tolerance and with his mind on other things, and for agreeing that the computer cannot always be used for games and colourful patterns and has sometimes to be used for word-processing.