

2015 · VOLUME 8 · ISSUE 2

# STUDIES IN HISPANIC AND LUSOPHONE LINGUISTICS

## EDITOR

*Timothy L. Face*, Minneapolis, MN

## ASSOCIATE EDITORS

*Ana Maria Carvalho*, Tucson, AZ

*Kimberly L. Geeslin*, Bloomington, IN

*Javier Gutiérrez-Rexach*, Columbus, OH

*D. Eric Holt*, Columbia, SC

*Scott Schwenter*, Columbus, OH

## EDITORIAL BOARD

*Ignacio Bosque*, Madrid

*Sónia Frota*, Lisboa

*Carmen García*, Tucson, AZ

*Gillian Lord*, Gainesville, FL

*Cristóbal Lozano*, Granada

*Pedro Martín Butragueño*, Tlalpan

*Francisco Ordóñez*, Stony Brook, NY

*María Elena Placencia*, London

*Pilar Prieto*, Barcelona

*Maria Marta Pereira Scherre*, Brasília

**DE GRUYTER**

ISSN 1939-0238 · e-ISSN 2199-3386

All information regarding notes for contributors, subscriptions, Open access, back volumes and orders is available online at [www.degruyter.com/journals/shll](http://www.degruyter.com/journals/shll)

**MANAGING EDITOR** Timothy L. Face, Studies in Hispanic and Lusophone Linguistics, Department of Spanish and Portuguese Studies, University of Minnesota, 214 Folwell Hall, 9 Pleasant Street SE, Minneapolis, MN 55455, Tel.: +1 651 612-625-1328, Email: [face002@umn.edu](mailto:face002@umn.edu)

**JOURNAL MANAGER** Esther Markus, De Gruyter, Genthiner Straße 13, 10785 Berlin, Germany, Tel.: +49 (0)30 260 05-127, Fax: +49 (0)30 260 05-250, Email: [esther.markus@degruyter.com](mailto:esther.markus@degruyter.com)

**RESPONSIBLE FOR ADVERTISEMENTS** Heiko Schulze, De Gruyter, Genthiner Straße 13, 10785 Berlin, Germany, Tel.: +49 (0)30 260 05-358, Fax: +49 (0) 30 260 05-264, Email: [anzeigen@degruyter.com](mailto:anzeigen@degruyter.com)

© 2015 Walter de Gruyter GmbH, Berlin/Boston

**TYPESETTING** Integra Software Services Pvt. Ltd., Pondicherry, India

**PRINTING** Franz X. Stücker Druck und Verlag e.K., Ettenheim  
Printed in Germany



# Contents

## Research Articles

Sonia Barnes

**Perceptual salience and social categorization of contact features in Asturian Spanish — 213**

Silvina Bongiovanni, Avizia Y. Long, Megan Solon and Erik W. Willis

**The effect of short-term study abroad on second language Spanish phonetic development — 243**

Roberto Gomes Camacho and Mircia Hermenegildo Salomão

**Competing motivations and number variation — 285**

Bernhard Pöll

**Caribbean Spanish = Brazilian Portuguese? Some comparative thoughts on the loss of *pro*-drop — 317**

## Viewpoints

**Topic: The past and future of Spanish and Portuguese as heritage languages**

Editor: Rajiv Rao

Juliana Luna Freire and Fernanda Ferreira

**Portuguese language programs in New England: Maintenance and diversification — 357**

Dalia Magaña

**From pedagogy to communities: Issues within and beyond the Spanish heritage language classroom — 375**

Diego Pascual y Cabo

**Issues in Spanish heritage morphosyntax — 389**

Rajiv Rao and Rebecca Ronquest

**The heritage Spanish phonetic/phonological system: Looking back and moving forward — 403**

Gláucia Silva

**Features of Portuguese as a heritage language: Morphosyntax and beyond — 415**

Catherine A. Stafford and Clara S. Azevedo

**Variation in Spanish heritage speakers' bilingualism and cognition — 429**