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# Abbreviations\*

## Technical Abbreviations

ad loc.	<i>ad locum</i> (at the place discussed)	i.e.	<i>id est</i> (that is)
Akk.	Akkadian	incl.	inclusive; including
ANE	ancient Near East	K	Kethib
Arab.	Arabic	Kh.	Khirbet
Aram.	Aramaic	KJV	King James Version
Arm.	Armenian	km	kilometer
Assyr.	Assyrian	Lat.	Latin
b.	born	lit.	literally
BCE	Before Common Era	loc. cit.	<i>loco citato</i> (in the place cited)
BHS	<i>Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia</i>	LXX	Septuagint
ca.	circa	m	meter; mile
Can.	Canaanite	Mand.	Mandean/Mandaic
CE	Common Era	mm	millimeters
cent.	century	MS/MSS	manuscript/manuscripts
cf.	<i>confer</i> (compare)	MT	Masoretic Text
ch./chs.	chapter/chapters	n./nn.	note/notes
col./cols.	column/columns	Nab.	Nabatean
Copt.	Coptic	N.B.	<i>nota bene</i> (note carefully)
d.	died	n.d.	no date
dir./dirs.	director/directors	NHC	Nag Hammadi Codex
diss.	dissertation	NIV	New International Version
DN	divine name	NJB	New Jerusalem Bible
DSS	Dead Sea Scrolls	n.p.	no place; no page
ed./eds.	editor/editors	NRSV	New Revised Standard Version
e.g.	<i>exempli gratia</i> (for example)	NT	New Testament
Eg.	Egyptian	op. cit.	<i>opera citato</i> (in the work cited)
esp.	especially	OT	Old Testament
ET	English Translation	p./pp.	page/pages
et al.	<i>et alii</i> (and others)	pap.	papyrus
etc.	<i>et cetera</i> (and the rest)	par.	parallel
Eth.	Ethiopic	Phoen.	Phoenician
fig.	figure	pl.	plural; plate
fl.	flourished	PN	personal name
frg./frgs.	fragment/fragments	prod./prods.	producer/producers
FS	Festschrift	pt.	part
Gk.	Greek	Pyr.	Pyramid Texts
GRA	Greco-Roman Antiquity	Q	Q [Gospel source]; Qere; Qumran
HB	Hebrew Bible	r.	reigned
Heb.	Hebrew	rec.	recension
Hitt.	Hittite	S	Sûra
ibid.	<i>ibidem</i> (in the same place)	Sam.	Samaritan
id.	<i>idem</i> (the same)	sc.	scene

\* For further abbreviations, see P. H. Alexander et al. (eds.), *The SBL Handbook of Style* (Peabody, Mass. 1999) §§8.1–3, and appendices F–H.