Contents

Acknowledgements — 1
Regine Eckardt and Manfred Sailer Beyond "any" and "ever" — 3
Johan van der Auwera & Lauren Van Alsenoy Mapping the West Germanic any's —— 21
Jack Hoeksema Polarity items in Strawsonian contexts – A comparison —— 47
Volker Gast From æghwæðer to either: The distribution of a negative polarity item in historical perspective —— 79
Johan Brandtler Evaluability – An Alternative Approach to Polarity Sensitivity —— 103
Luka Crnič How to get even with desires and imperatives —— 127
I-Ta Chris Hsieh On NPI Licensing in Possibility Conditionals —— 155
Jon Gajewski An analogy between a connected exceptive phrase and polarity items —— 183
Elena Herburger and Simon Mauck The chance of being an NPI —— 213
Robert Levine The modal need VP gap (non)anomaly —— 241
Regine Eckardt and Eva Csipak Minimizers – Towards pragmatic licensing — 267

Ai Matsui

Revisiting the Licensing Problem through Understating NPIs: The Case of Japanese *Anmari* '(not) very/much' —— 299

Edgar Onea and Manfred Sailer Really *all that* clear? —— 323

Mingya Liu, Regine Eckardt, and Janina Radó Polarity in Context —— 351

Subject index — 369