# Contents

**Introduction** — 1

**Part 1: A Challenge for Citizenship**

**Chapter 1: Kukathas’s Challenge to Contemporary Liberalism** — 14
1.1 The Liberal Dilemma (Tolerance vs. Unity) — 14
1.2 The Liberal Archipelago and Kukathas’s State — 20

**Chapter 2: The Liberal State and Liberal Citizens** — 29
2.1 Weber’s Conceptual Framework Revisited — 29
2.2 Liberal Citizenship as a Thin Public Identity — 40

**Chapter 3: Initial *Ad Hominem* Reply to Kukathas** — 48
3.1 “Mini-states” vs. Individualist Anarchism — 49
3.2 The Unavoidability of Public Authority — 56

**Part 2: Public Identity and Self-Constituting Action**

**Chapter 4: Korsgaard’s Two Arguments** — 66
4.1 Practical Identity and *The Sources of Normativity* — 66
4.2 Action and *Self-Constitution* — 73

**Chapter 5: Public Actions and Public Identities** — 83
5.1 The Structure and Form of Action — 84
5.2 The Public Conditions of Self-Constitution — 90

**Chapter 6: Clarification and Objections** — 108
6.1 An Extreme State of Nature — 109
6.2 Two Objections and Towards the Rule of Law — 123

**Part 3: Self-Constituting Action and the Law**

**Chapter 7: Action and the Law** — 141
7.1 Against the Non-Interference Claim — 142
7.2 The Total Law Thesis — 168
Chapter 8: The Nature of Law Revisited — 181
8.1 The Internal Rationality of Law — 182
8.2 An Overly Demanding Conception of Citizenship? — 198

Chapter 9: Reply to Kukathas — 218
9.1 Kukathas and the Law — 219
9.2 Law’s Integrity and Federalism — 227

Conclusion — 243

References — 253