# REFERENCE STYLE

**CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE**

*author date*

Full guide

## In-text citation

### Direct citation

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<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Example</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Single author</strong></td>
<td>O’Quigley (2000, 9-15)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Two authors</strong></td>
<td>Greenland and Maldonado (1994)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Three authors</strong></td>
<td>Robins, Breslow, and Greenland (1986)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>More than two/three authors</strong></td>
<td>Mantel et al. (1977)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Series of references</strong></td>
<td>[order given in manuscript will not be altered]</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Same author group with different years</strong></td>
<td>Smith et al. (1985, 1986)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Same author group with same year</strong></td>
<td>Lawrence and David (2009a, 2009b)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Author (with same surname and different initials) with same year</strong></td>
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<td>T. H. E. Smith et al. (2003) and A. Smith et al. (2003)</td>
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<td><strong>First releases</strong></td>
<td>Mansfield ([1922] 1993)</td>
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### Indirect citation

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Reference type

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Punctuation b/w journal title and volume

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Journal with supplement/article number

et al. usage
If more than 10 authors only first 7 listed + et al.


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