1. **Scope and general policies of the Journal**

*Case Reports in Perinatal Medicine (CRPM)* is published online only and appears in a continuous issue publishing 40 articles per year. The journal provides rapid online publication for all items of articles. CRPM publishes only English-language articles in the following formats:

- Case Report
- Case Series
- Case Report and Review of the Literature

In addition to evidence-based studies, practitioners in clinical practice esteem especially exemplary reports of cases that reveal specific manifestations of diseases, its progress or its treatment. *CRPM* considers case reports and series to be brief reports describing an isolated clinical case or a small number of cases. They may describe new or uncommon diagnoses, unusual outcomes or prognosis, new or infrequently used therapies and side effects of therapy not usually discovered in clinical trials. The potential roles of case reports and case series are:

1. Recognition and description of new diseases
2. Detection of drug side effects (adverse or beneficial)
3. Study of mechanisms of disease
4. Medical education and audit
5. Recognition of rare manifestations of disease

Manuscripts must meet one of the following criteria:

1. Unexpected or unusual presentations or processes of a disease
2. Presentations, diagnoses and/or management of new and emerging diseases
3. An unexpected association between diseases or symptoms
4. An unexpected event in the course of observing or treating a patient
5. Findings that shed new light on the possible pathogenesis of a disease or an adverse effect
6. Unique therapeutic approaches
7. Unreported or unusual side effects or adverse interactions involving medications or treatments

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Author contributions: All authors have accepted responsibility for the entire content of this manuscript and approved its submission.

Competing interests: Authors state no conflict of interest.

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Title: Should facilitate retrieval with electronic searching.

Structured abstract (Objectives, Case presentation, Conclusions): Includes background of the problem; describes the present report and its conclusions (what is the educational message?).

Introduction: Describes whether the case is unique. If not, does the case have an unusual diagnosis, prognosis, therapy or course? Describes how the case contributes to scientific knowledge. Describes the instructive or teaching points that add value to this case.

Case presentation: Describes the history, examination and pertinent investigations adequately. Is the cause of the patient’s illness clear-cut? What are other plausible explanations? Describes the treatments adequately. Have all available therapeutic options been considered? Are outcomes related to treatments?

Discussion: Provides a literature review of other similar cases (if available; if not mention as much). Explains the rationale for reporting the case. What is unusual about the case? Describes how the case in question is different to the previously reported ones. Does it challenge prevailing wisdom or existing knowledge? In the future, could things be done differently in a similar case?

Take-home message of the lessons learnt including (if applicable): recommendations for patient management, interesting lines of research that could be addressed.

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