**REFERENCE STYLE** HARVARD  
Full guide

### In-text citation

#### Direct citation

- **Single author**
  - Paccagnella (2015)

- **Two authors**
  - Borgonovi and Burns (2015)

- **More than two authors**
  - Martin et al. (2014)

- **Series of references**
  - Zabal et al. (2014) and Mohadjer et al. (2013a)

- **Same author group with different years**
  - Smith et al. (1985, 1986)

- **Same author group with same year**
  - Lawrence and David (2009a,b)

- **Author (with same surname and different initials) with same year**

#### Indirect citation

- **Single author**
  - (Paccagnella 2015)

- **Two authors**
  - (Borgonovi and Burns 2015)

- **More than two authors**
  - (Martin et al. 2014)

- **Series of references**
  - Alphabetical order
    - (Mohadjer et al. 2013a; Zabal et al. 2014).
  - **Same author group with different years**
    - (Smith et al. 1985, 1986)
  - **Same author group with same years**
    - (Lawrence and David 2009a,b)
  - **Author (with same surname and different initials) with same year**
    - Alphabetical order
      - (A. Smith et al. 2003; T.H.E. Smith et al. 2003)
Reference type

Issue number
Not allowed

Author initials
Abbreviated with dot and unspaced

Reference list label/order
Alphabetical order

Punctuation b/w journal title and volume
Only space

Journal

Journal with supplement/article number

et al. usage
more than ten authors followed by et al.


Epub ahead of print (DOI)

Journal – in press/forthcoming

Book/monograph

Book with edition

Edited book

Edited book with chapter title (and editors)
Book series

Proceedings-Conferences

Electronic publications with DOI

Electronic publications without DOI

Thesis/Dissertation

Report

Patent

Standards

Websites

Database

Corporate publication