INSTRUCTIONS
ETHICAL AND LEGAL DECLARATIONS

The author and ethical statements in their default format are a requirement for submission to De Gruyter Journals. Statements are to be customised as described below and submitted alongside with manuscripts. All authors are requested to include information regarding sources of funding for their research, author contributions and financial or non-financial interests.

For all studies that involved humans and/or animals authors additionally have to include study-specific approval by the appropriate ethics committee as well as informed consent if the research involved human participants. The decision as to whether the latter information must be included depends not only on the journal in question, but also on the scope of the submission. Therefore, the responsibility remains with the authors to include the relevant disclosures and declarations.

RESEARCH FUNDING

This section should describe sources of funding that have supported the work. Authors should state how the research described in their article was funded, including grant numbers if applicable. Whenever funding has been obtained the following statement should be included: The funding organization(s) played no role in the study design; in the collection, analysis, and interpretation of data; in the writing of the report; or in the decision to submit the report for publication.

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1. Substantial contributions to the conception or design of the work; or the acquisition, analysis, or interpretation of data for the work; AND
2. Drafting the work or revising it critically for important intellectual content; AND
3. Final approval of the version to be published; AND
4. Agreement to be accountable for all aspects of the work in ensuring that questions related to the accuracy or integrity of any part of the work are appropriately investigated and resolved.

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2. Transparency in authors’ contributions and responsibilities to promote integrity in scientific publication, McNutt at all, PNAS February 27, 2018 https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1715374115

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**ETHICAL APPROVAL**

→ **Please note:** If the research conducted does not relate to either human or animal use, the statements do not apply and can be removed!

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Manuscripts containing information related to human use should clearly state that the research has complied with all relevant national regulations and institutional policies and has been approved by the authors’ institutional review board or equivalent committee. Copies of the guidelines and policy statements must be available for review by the Managing Editor if necessary. The editors reserve the right to seek additional information or guidance from reviewers on any cases in which concerns arise. All investigation conducted with human subjects must have followed the tenets of the Helsinki Declaration. Additionally, authors must identify the committee or review board approving the experiments, and provide a statement indicating approval of the research.

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The research related to human use has complied with all the relevant national regulations, institutional policies, and in accordance with the tenets of the Helsinki Declaration, and has been approved by the authors’ Institutional Review Board or equivalent committee. (Name, approval number).

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