**REFERENCE STYLE**  CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE  *author date*

Full guide

### In-text citation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Direct citation</th>
<th>Indirect citation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Single author</strong></td>
<td><strong>Single author</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Two authors</strong></td>
<td><strong>Two authors</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greenland and Maldonado (1994)</td>
<td>(Greenland and Maldonado 1994)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Three authors</strong></td>
<td><strong>Three authors</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robins, Breslow, and Greenland (1986)</td>
<td>(Robins, Breslow, and Greenland 1986)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>More than two/three authors</strong></td>
<td><strong>More than two/three authors</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mantel et al. (1977)</td>
<td>(Mantel et al. 1977)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Series of references</strong></td>
<td><strong>Series of references</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[order given in manuscript will not be altered]</td>
<td>[order given in manuscript will not be altered]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Same author group with different years</strong></td>
<td><strong>Same author group with different years</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Same author group with same year</strong></td>
<td><strong>Same author group with same year</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence and David (2009a, 2009b)</td>
<td>(Lawrence and David 2009a, 2009b)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Author (with same surname and different initials) with same year</strong></td>
<td><strong>Author (with same surname and different initials) with same year</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[order given in manuscript will not be altered]</td>
<td>[order given in manuscript will not be altered]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Single author (multiple articles in different years)</strong></td>
<td><strong>Single author (multiple articles in different years)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[order given in manuscript will not be altered]</td>
<td>[order given in manuscript will not be altered]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Single author (multiple articles in one year)</strong></td>
<td><strong>Single author (multiple articles in one year)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[order given in manuscript will not be altered]</td>
<td>[order given in manuscript will not be altered]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>First releases</strong></td>
<td><strong>First releases</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Reference type

Issue number
Mandatory

Author initials
Expanded, Initial allowed if given in manuscript

Reference list label/order
Alphabetical order

DOIs must be provided wherever available. If no DOI is available for a journal or magazine article, the URL and access date must be included, e.g.:

For all documents on the web that do not have a DOI a URL and access date must be provided.
Short URLs (e.g., URLs with bit.ly. tinyurl, shortURL etc.) are not acceptable and the full URL must be provided.

Punctuation b/w journal title and volume

Journal
https://doi.org/10.5840/ancientphil20163618.

Journal with supplement/article number

et al. usage
If more than 10 authors only first 7 listed + et al.


Epub ahead of print (DOI)

Journal – in press/forthcoming

Book/monograph

Book with edition
Edited book

Edited book with chapter title (and editors)

Book series


Proceedings/Conferences


Electronic publications with DOI

Electronic publications without DOI

[For all documents on the web that do not have a DOI, a URL and access date must be provided.]

Thesis/Dissertation

Report

Patent
Standards

**Multiple articles by the same author in one year**
[alphabetized by title]


**Multiple articles by the same author in different years**
[chronologically from old to new]


**Websites**


**Web documents**

**Database**

**Cited film works**


**Social Media Sites**

Translations

Special Issues

Translated titles

Corporate publication