Notes to Contributors
The Editorial Team invites the submission of manuscripts that fit the agenda and goals of ZFW to contribute to the conceptual and empirical advances within the field broadly defined, including neighboring disciplines. The submission process is conducted online through the Manuscript Central online platform: https://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/zfw.

Online Submission
The submission of a manuscript requires to upload a title page, the text manuscript prepared in Times New Roman 12, double-spaced with tables and figures (jpg, png and similar file types) on separate pages at the end of the manuscript. The title page should contain the name(s) of author(s), their affiliation(s) and address(es), the title (and subtitle) of the manuscript, a short abstract (max. 200 words) and 6-8 keywords.

Length
The length of submissions differs by type of contribution:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Manuscript type</th>
<th>Approximate number of characters/words</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Research papers</td>
<td>60,000 characters (with spaces) or 9,000 words</td>
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<tr>
<td>Editorials (for special issues)</td>
<td>20,000 characters (with spaces) or 3,000 words</td>
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<tr>
<td>Book reviews</td>
<td>4,000 characters (with spaces) or 600 words</td>
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Refereeing
All submitted research papers undergo the double-blind peer review process of ZFW.

Style
Paper chapters and sub-chapters should be ordered using Arabic numerals. The journal especially invites English publications; German contributions are also welcome (see “Autorenrichtlinien”). The authors are responsible for grammar and style and should have their papers checked by a native speaker or copy editor prior to publication.

Figures and Tables
Figures and tables should be consistently numbered as Figure 1, 2, … or Table 1, 2, … Figures are to be submitted in print-ready form (min 300 dpi) considering the page size standards. Titles should not be embedded in the figures but remain separate in the text.

Citation
All references should be listed at the end of the contribution in a “References” section. This section can be preceded by “Acknowledgements” and/or followed by an “Appendix”. Citations are largely based on the Harvard referencing style. Please consider the following suggestions and examples:

- If there are two authors, the in-text reference should be Duranton & Puga (2004).
- If there are three or more authors, the in-text reference should be Borghini et al. (2004).

1. Books

2. Edited Volumes

3. Journal Articles

4. Book chapters

5. Other references

Proofs
Before publication, the authors will receive a proof of their contribution which they are requested to check for mistakes – major stylistic or other changes are no longer possible at this point.