

# Abbreviations\*

## Technical Abbreviations

|            |  |              |   |
|------------|--|--------------|---|
| ad loc.    | <i>ad locum</i> (at the place discussed) | i.e.         | <i>id est</i> (that is)                 |
| Akk.       | Akkadian                                 | incl.        | inclusive; including                    |
| ANE        | ancient Near East                        | K            | Kethib                                  |
| Arab.      | Arabic                                   | Kh.          | Khirbet                                 |
| Aram.      | Aramaic                                  | KJV          | King James Version                      |
| Arm.       | Armenian                                 | km           | kilometer                               |
| Assyr.     | Assyrian                                 | Lat.         | Latin                                   |
| b.         | born                                     | lit.         | literally                               |
| BCE        | Before Common Era                        | loc. cit.    | <i>loco citato</i> (in the place cited) |
| BHS        | <i>Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia</i>    | LXX          | Septuagint                              |
| ca.        | circa                                    | m            | meter; mile                             |
| Can.       | Canaanite                                | Mand.        | Mandaean/Mandaic                        |
| CE         | Common Era                               | mm           | millimeters                             |
| cent.      | century                                  | MS/MSS       | manuscript/manuscripts                  |
| cf.        | <i>confer</i> (compare)                  | MT           | Masoretic Text                          |
| ch./chs.   | chapter/chapters                         | n./nn.       | note/notes                              |
| col./cols. | column/columns                           | Nab.         | Nabatean                                |
| Copt.      | Coptic                                   | N.B.         | <i>nota bene</i> (note carefully)       |
| d.         | died                                     | n.d.         | no date                                 |
| dir./dirs. | director/directors                       | NHC          | Nag Hammadi Codex                       |
| diss.      | dissertation                             | NIV          | New International Version               |
| DN         | divine name                              | NJB          | New Jerusalem Bible                     |
| DSS        | Dead Sea Scrolls                         | n.p.         | no place; no page                       |
| ed./eds.   | editor/editors                           | NRSV         | New Revised Standard Version            |
| e.g.       | <i>exempli gratia</i> (for example)      | NT           | New Testament                           |
| Eg.        | Egyptian                                 | op. cit.     | <i>opera citato</i> (in the work cited) |
| esp.       | especially                               | OT           | Old Testament                           |
| ET         | English Translation                      | p./pp.       | page/pages                              |
| et al.     | <i>et alii</i> (and others)              | pap.         | papyrus                                 |
| etc.       | <i>et cetera</i> (and the rest)          | par.         | parallel                                |
| Eth.       | Ethiopic                                 | Phoen.       | Phoenician                              |
| fig.       | figure                                   | pl.          | plural; plate                           |
| fl.        | flourished                               | PN           | personal name                           |
| frg./frgs. | fragment/fragments                       | prod./prods. | producer/producers                      |
| FS         | Festschrift                              | pt           | part                                    |
| Gk.        | Greek                                    | Pyr.         | Pyramid Texts                           |
| GRA        | Greco-Roman Antiquity                    | Q            | Q_[Gospel source]; Qere; Qumran         |
| HB         | Hebrew Bible                             | r.           | reigned                                 |
| Heb.       | Hebrew                                   | rec.         | recension                               |
| Hitt.      | Hittite                                  | S            | Sūra                                    |
| ibid.      | <i>ibidem</i> (in the same place)        | Sam.         | Samaritan                               |
| id.        | <i>idem</i> (the same)                   | sc.          | scene                                   |

\* For further abbreviations, see B. J. Collins et al. (eds.), *The SBL Handbook of Style* (Atlanta, Ga. 2014) §§8.1–3, and appendix C.

## Abbreviations

|        |                                   |            |                                       |
|--------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------------|
| sg.    | singular                          | Ugar.      | Ugaritic                              |
| Sum.   | Sumerian                          | v./vv.     | verse/verses                          |
| s.v.   | <i>sub verbo</i> (under the word) | Vg.        | Vulgate                               |
| Syr.   | Syriac                            | v.l.       | <i>varia lectio</i> (variant reading) |
| trans. | translator                        | vol./vols. | volume/volumes                        |

## Abbreviations of Ancient Sources

### Hebrew Bible/Old Testament

|         |                                   |
|---------|-----------------------------------|
| Gen     | Genesis                           |
| Exod    | Exodus                            |
| Lev     | Leviticus                         |
| Num     | Numbers                           |
| Deut    | Deuteronomy                       |
| Josh    | Joshua                            |
| Judg    | Judges                            |
| Ruth    | Ruth                              |
| 1 Sam   | 1 Samuel                          |
| 2 Sam   | 2 Samuel                          |
| 1 Kgdms | 1 Kingdoms (LXX)                  |
| 2 Kgdms | 2 Kingdoms (LXX)                  |
| 1 Kgs   | 1 Kings                           |
| 2 Kgs   | 2 Kings                           |
| 3 Kgdms | 3 Kingdoms (LXX)                  |
| 4 Kgdms | 4 Kingdoms (LXX)                  |
| 1 Chr   | 1 Chronicles                      |
| 2 Chr   | 2 Chronicles                      |
| Ezra    | Ezra                              |
| Neh     | Nehemiah                          |
| Esth    | Esther                            |
| Job     | Job                               |
| Ps/Pss  | Psalms                            |
| Prov    | Proverbs                          |
| Eccl    | Ecclesiastes                      |
| Qoh     | Qoheleth                          |
| Song    | Song of Songs (= Song of Solomon) |
| Cant    | Canticles                         |
| Isa     | Isaiah                            |
| Jer     | Jeremiah                          |
| Lam     | Lamentations                      |
| Ezek    | Ezekiel                           |
| Dan     | Daniel                            |
| Hos     | Hosea                             |
| Joel    | Joel                              |
| Obad    | Obadiah                           |
| Jonah   | Jonah                             |
| Amos    | Amos                              |
| Mic     | Micah                             |
| Nah     | Nahum                             |
| Hab     | Habakkuk                          |
| Zeph    | Zephaniah                         |
| Hag     | Haggai                            |
| Zech    | Zechariah                         |
| Mal     | Malachi                           |

### New Testament

|      |         |
|------|---------|
| Matt | Matthew |
| Mark | Mark    |
| Luke | Luke    |

|         |                 |
|---------|-----------------|
| John    | John            |
| Acts    | Acts            |
| Rom     | Romans          |
| 1 Cor   | 1 Corinthians   |
| 2 Cor   | 2 Corinthians   |
| Gal     | Galatians       |
| Eph     | Ephesians       |
| Phil    | Philippians     |
| Col     | Colossians      |
| 1 Thess | 1 Thessalonians |
| 2 Thess | 2 Thessalonians |
| 1 Tim   | 1 Timothy       |
| 2 Tim   | 2 Timothy       |
| Titus   | Titus           |
| Phlm    | Philemon        |
| Heb     | Hebrews         |
| Jas     | James           |
| 1 Pet   | 1 Peter         |
| 2 Pet   | 2 Peter         |
| 1 John  | 1 John          |
| 2 John  | 2 John          |
| 3 John  | 3 John          |
| Jude    | Jude            |
| Rev     | Revelation      |

### Apocrypha and LXX

|          |                                     |
|----------|-------------------------------------|
| Bar      | Baruch                              |
| Add Dan  | Additions to Daniel                 |
| Pr Azar  | Prayer of Azariah                   |
| Bel      | Bel and the Dragon                  |
| Sg Three | Song of the Three Young Men         |
| Sus      | Susanna                             |
| 1 Esd    | 1 Esdras                            |
| 2 Esd    | 2 Esdras                            |
| Add Esth | Additions to Esther                 |
| Ep Jer   | Epistle of Jeremiah                 |
| Jdt      | Judith                              |
| 1 Macc   | 1 Maccabees                         |
| 2 Macc   | 2 Maccabees                         |
| 3 Macc   | 3 Maccabees                         |
| 4 Macc   | 4 Maccabees                         |
| Pr Man   | Prayer of Manasseh                  |
| Ps 151   | Psalms 151                          |
| Sir      | Sirach (= Ecclesiasticus; Ben Sira) |
| Tob      | Tobit                               |
| Wis      | Wisdom of Solomon                   |

### Old Testament Pseudepigrapha

|                   |                              |
|-------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>Ahiqar</i>     | <i>Ahiqar</i>                |
| <i>Apoc. Ab.</i>  | <i>Apocalypse of Abraham</i> |
| <i>Apoc. Adam</i> | <i>Apocalypse of Adam</i>    |

## Abbreviations

|                          |   |                    |  |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------|--|
| <i>Apoc. Dan.</i>        | <i>Apocalypse of Daniel</i>                           | <i>Sib. Or.</i>    | <i>Sibylline Oracles</i>                                     |
| <i>Apoc. El. (C)</i>     | <i>Coptic Apocalypse of Elijah</i>                    | <i>Syr. Men.</i>   | <i>Sentences of the Syrian Menander</i>                      |
| <i>Apoc. El. (H)</i>     | <i>Hebrew Apocalypse of Elijah</i>                    | <i>T. 12 Patr.</i> | <i>Testaments of the Twelve Patriarchs</i>                   |
| <i>Apoc. Mos.</i>        | <i>Apocalypse of Moses</i>                            | <i>T. Ash.</i>     | <i>Testament of Asher</i>                                    |
| <i>Apoc. Sedr.</i>       | <i>Apocalypse of Sedrach</i>                          | <i>T. Benj.</i>    | <i>Testament of Benjamin</i>                                 |
| <i>Apoc. Zeph.</i>       | <i>Apocalypse of Zephaniah</i>                        | <i>T. Dan.</i>     | <i>Testament of Dan</i>                                      |
| <i>Apocr. Ezek.</i>      | <i>Apocryphon of Ezekiel</i>                          | <i>T. Gad.</i>     | <i>Testament of Gad</i>                                      |
| <i>Aris. Ex.</i>         | <i>Aristeas the Exegete</i>                           | <i>T. Iss.</i>     | <i>Testament of Issachar</i>                                 |
| <i>Aristob.</i>          | <i>Aristobulus</i>                                    | <i>T. Jos.</i>     | <i>Testament of Joseph</i>                                   |
| <i>Artap.</i>            | <i>Artapanus</i>                                      | <i>T. Jud.</i>     | <i>Testament of Judah</i>                                    |
| <i>As. Mos.</i>          | <i>Assumption of Moses</i>                            | <i>T. Levi</i>     | <i>Testament of Levi</i>                                     |
| <i>Ascen. Isa.</i>       | <i>Ascension of Isaiah (= Mart. Ascen. Isa. 6–11)</i> | <i>T. Naph.</i>    | <i>Testament of Naphtali</i>                                 |
| <i>2 Bar.</i>            | <i>2 Baruch (Syriac Apocalypse)</i>                   | <i>T. Reu.</i>     | <i>Testament of Reuben</i>                                   |
| <i>3 Bar.</i>            | <i>3 Baruch (Greek Apocalypse)</i>                    | <i>T. Sim.</i>     | <i>Testament of Simeon</i>                                   |
| <i>4 Bar.</i>            | <i>4 Baruch (Paraleipomena Jeremiou)</i>              | <i>T. Zeb.</i>     | <i>Testament of Zebulun</i>                                  |
| <i>Bk. Noah</i>          | <i>Book of Noah</i>                                   | <i>T. 3 Patr.</i>  | <i>Testaments of the Three Patriarchs</i>                    |
| <i>Cav. Tr.</i>          | <i>Cave of Treasures</i>                              | <i>T. Ab.</i>      | <i>Testament of Abraham</i>                                  |
| <i>Cl. Mal.</i>          | <i>Cleodemus Malchus</i>                              | <i>T. Isaac</i>    | <i>Testament of Isaac</i>                                    |
| <i>Dem.</i>              | <i>Demetrius (the Chronographer)</i>                  | <i>T. Jac.</i>     | <i>Testament of Jacob</i>                                    |
| <i>El. Mod.</i>          | <i>Eldad and Modad</i>                                | <i>T. Adam</i>     | <i>Testament of Adam</i>                                     |
| <i>1 En.</i>             | <i>1 Enoch (Ethiopic Apocalypse)</i>                  | <i>T. Hez.</i>     | <i>Testament of Hezekiah (= Mart. Ascen. Isa. 3:13–4:22)</i> |
| <i>2 En.</i>             | <i>2 Enoch (Slavonic Apocalypse)</i>                  | <i>T. Job</i>      | <i>Testament of Job</i>                                      |
| <i>3 En.</i>             | <i>3 Enoch (Hebrew Apocalypse)</i>                    | <i>T. Mos.</i>     | <i>Testament of Moses</i>                                    |
| <i>Eup.</i>              | <i>Eupolemus</i>                                      | <i>T. Sol.</i>     | <i>Testament of Solomon</i>                                  |
| <i>Ezek. Trag.</i>       | <i>Ezekiel the Tragedian</i>                          | <i>Theod.</i>      | <i>Theodotus, On the Jews</i>                                |
| <i>4 Ezra</i>            | <i>4 Ezra</i>   | <i>Treat. Shem</i> | <i>Treatise of Shem</i>                                      |
| <i>5 Apoc. Syr. Pss.</i> | <i>Five Apocryphal Syriac Psalms</i>                  | <i>Vis. Ezra</i>   | <i>Vision of Ezra</i>  |
| <i>Gk. Apoc. Ezra</i>    | <i>Greek Apocalypse of Ezra</i>                       |                    |  |
| <i>Hec. Ab.</i>          | <i>Hecataeus of Abdera</i>                            |                    |  |
| <i>Hel. Syn. Pr.</i>     | <i>Hellenistic Synagogal Prayers</i>                  |                    |  |
| <i>Hist. Jos.</i>        | <i>History of Joseph</i>                              |                    |  |
| <i>Hist. Rech.</i>       | <i>History of the Rechabites</i>                      |                    |  |
| <i>Jan. Jam.</i>         | <i>Jannes and Jambres</i>                             |                    |  |
| <i>Jos. Asen.</i>        | <i>Joseph and Aseneth</i>                             |                    |  |
| <i>Jub.</i>              | <i>Jubilees</i>                                       |                    |  |
| <i>L.A.B.</i>            | <i>Liber antiquitatum biblicarum (Pseudo-Philo)</i>   |                    |  |
| <i>L.A.E.</i>            | <i>Life of Adam and Eve</i>                           |                    |  |
| <i>Lad. Jac.</i>         | <i>Ladder of Jacob</i>                                |                    |  |
| <i>Let. Aris.</i>        | <i>Letter of Aristeas</i>                             |                    |  |
| <i>Liv. Pro.</i>         | <i>Lives of the Prophets</i>                          |                    |  |
| <i>Lost Tr.</i>          | <i>The Lost Tribes</i>                                |                    |  |
| <i>5 Macc.</i>           | <i>5 Maccabees (Arabic)</i>                           |                    |  |
| <i>Mart. Ascen. Isa.</i> | <i>Martyrdom and Ascension of Isaiah</i>              |                    |  |
| <i>Mart. Isa.</i>        | <i>Martyrdom of Isaiah (= Mart. Ascen. Isa. 1–5)</i>  |                    |  |
| <i>Odes Sol.</i>         | <i>Odes of Solomon</i>                                |                    |  |
| <i>Ph. E. Poet</i>       | <i>Philo the Epic Poet</i>                            |                    |  |
| <i>Pr. Jac.</i>          | <i>Prayer of Jacob</i>                                |                    |  |
| <i>Pr. Jos.</i>          | <i>Prayer of Joseph</i>                               |                    |  |
| <i>Pr. Mos.</i>          | <i>Prayer of Moses</i>                                |                    |  |
| <i>Ps.-Eup.</i>          | <i>Pseudo-Eupolemus</i>                               |                    |  |
| <i>Ps.-Hec.</i>          | <i>Pseudo-Hecataeus</i>                               |                    |  |
| <i>Ps.-Orph.</i>         | <i>Pseudo-Orpheus</i>                                 |                    |  |
| <i>Ps.-Phoc.</i>         | <i>Pseudo-Phocylides</i>                              |                    |  |
| <i>Pss. Sol.</i>         | <i>Psalms of Solomon</i>                              |                    |  |
| <i>Ques. Ezra</i>        | <i>Questions of Ezra</i>                              |                    |  |
| <i>Rev. Ezra</i>         | <i>Revelation of Ezra</i>                             |                    |  |

## New Testament Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha

|                           |   |
|---------------------------|---|
| <i>Acts Andr.</i>         | <i>Acts of Andrew</i>                     |
| <i>Acts Andr. Mth.</i>    | <i>Acts of Andrew and Matthias</i>        |
| <i>Acts Andr. Paul</i>    | <i>Acts of Andrew and Paul</i>            |
| <i>Acts Barn.</i>         | <i>Acts of Barnabas</i>                   |
| <i>Acts Jas.</i>          | <i>Acts of James the Great</i>            |
| <i>Acts John</i>          | <i>Acts of John</i>                       |
| <i>Acts John Pro.</i>     | <i>Acts of John (by Prochorus)</i>        |
| <i>Acts Paul</i>          | <i>Acts of Paul</i>                       |
| <i>Acts Pet.</i>          | <i>Acts of Peter</i>                      |
| <i>Acts Pet. (Slav.)</i>  | <i>Acts of Peter (Slavonic)</i>           |
| <i>Acts Pet. Andr.</i>    | <i>Acts of Peter and Andrew</i>           |
| <i>Acts Pet. Paul</i>     | <i>Acts of Peter and Paul</i>             |
| <i>Acts Phil.</i>         | <i>Acts of Philip</i>                     |
| <i>Acts Phil. (Syr.)</i>  | <i>Acts of Philip (Syriac)</i>            |
| <i>Acts Pil.</i>          | <i>Acts of Pilate</i>                     |
| <i>Acts Thad.</i>         | <i>Acts of Thaddaeus</i>                  |
| <i>Acts Thom.</i>         | <i>Acts of Thomas</i>                     |
| <i>Apoc. Pet.</i>         | <i>Apocalypse of Peter</i>                |
| <i>Ap. John</i>           | <i>Apocryphon of John</i>                 |
| <i>Apoc. Dosith.</i>      | <i>Apocalypse of Dositheus</i>            |
| <i>Apoc. Messos</i>       | <i>Apocalypse of Messos</i>               |
| <i>Apoc. Thom.</i>        | <i>Apocalypse of Thomas</i>               |
| <i>Apoc. Vir.</i>         | <i>Apocalypse of the Virgin</i>           |
| <i>(Apocr.) Ep. Tit.</i>  | <i>Apocryphal Epistle of Titus</i>        |
| <i>(Apocr.) Gos. John</i> | <i>Apocryphal Gospel of John</i>          |
| <i>Apos. Con.</i>         | <i>Apostolic Constitutions and Canons</i> |
| <i>Ps.-Abd.</i>           | <i>Apostolic History of Pseudo-Abdias</i> |
| <i>(Arab.) Gos. Inf.</i>  | <i>Arabic Gospel of the Infancy</i>       |

## Abbreviations

|                  |  |
|------------------|--|
| (Arm.) Gos. Inf. | Armenian Gospel of the Infancy                             |
| Asc. Jas.        | Ascents of James   |
| Assum. Vir.      | Assumption of the Virgin                                   |
| Bk. Barn.        | Book of the Resurrection of Christ by Barnabas the Apostle |
| Bk. Elch.        | Book Elchasai  |
| Cerintus         | Cerinthus  |
| 3 Cor.           | 3 Corinthians  |
| Ep. Alex.        | Epistle to the Alexandrians                                |
| Ep. Apos.        | Epistle to the Apostles                                    |
| Ep. Chr. Abg.    | Epistle of Christ and Abgar                                |
| Ep. Chr. Heav.   | Epistle of Christ from Heaven                              |
| Ep. Lao.         | Epistle to the Laodiceans                                  |
| Ep. Lent.        | Epistle of Lentulus  |
| Ep. Paul Sen.    | Epistles of Paul and Seneca                                |
| Gos. Barn.       | Gospel of Barnabas   |
| Gos. Bart.       | Gospel of Bartholomew                                      |
| Gos. Bas.        | Gospel of Basilides  |
| Gos. Bir. Mary   | Gospel of the Birth of Mary                                |
| Gos. Eb.         | Gospel of the Ebionites                                    |
| Gos. Eg.         | Gospel of the Egyptians                                    |
| Gos. Eve         | Gospel of Eve  |
| Gos. Gam.        | Gospel of Gamaliel   |
| Gos. Heb.        | Gospel of the Hebrews                                      |
| Gos. Jud.        | Gospel of Judas  |
| Gos. Marcion     | Gospel of Marcion  |
| Gos. Mary        | Gospel of Mary   |
| Gos. Naass.      | Gospel of the Naassenes                                    |
| Gos. Naz.        | Gospel of the Nazarenes                                    |
| Gos. Nic.        | Gospel of Nicodemus  |
| Gos. Pet.        | Gospel of Peter  |
| Gos. Thom.       | Gospel of Thomas   |
| Gos. Trad. Mth.  | Gospel and Traditions of Matthias                          |
| Hist. Jos. Carp. | History of Joseph the Carpenter                            |
| Hymn Dance       | Hymn of the Dance  |
| Hymn Pearl       | Hymn of the Pearl  |
| Inf. Gos. Thom.  | Infancy Gospel of Thomas                                   |
| Inf. Gos.        | Infancy Gospels  |
| Mart. Bart.      | Martyrdom of Bartholomew                                   |
| Mart. Mt.        | Martyrdom of Matthew                                       |
| Mart. Paul       | Martyrdom of Paul  |
| Mart. Pet.       | Martyrdom of Peter   |
| Mart. Pet. Paul  | Martyrdom of Peter and Paul                                |
| Mart. Phil.      | Martyrdom of Philip  |
| Melkon           | Melkon   |
| Mem. Apos.       | Memoria of Apostles  |
| Pass. Perp.      | Passion of Perpetua and Felicitas                          |
| Pre. Pet.        | Preaching of Peter   |
| Prot. Jas.       | Protevangeliium of James                                   |
| Ps.-Clem.        | Pseudo-Clementines   |
| Ps.-Mt.          | Gospel of Pseudo-Matthew                                   |
| Rev. Steph.      | Revelation of Stephen                                      |
| Sec. Gos. Mk.    | Secret Gospel of Mark                                      |
| Vis. Paul        | Vision of Paul   |

### Apostolic Fathers

|         |           |
|---------|-----------|
| Barn.   | Barnabas  |
| 1 Clem. | 1 Clement |
| 2 Clem. | 2 Clement |
| Did.    | Didache   |

|             |                                   |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|
| Diogn.      | Diognetus                         |
| Herm. Mand. | Shepherd of Hermas, Mandate(s)    |
| Herm. Sim.  | Shepherd of Hermas, Similitude(s) |
| Herm. Vis.  | Shepherd of Hermas, Vision(s)     |
| Ign. Eph.   | Ignatius, To the Ephesians        |
| Ign. Magn.  | Ignatius, To the Magnesians       |
| Ign. Phil.  | Ignatius, To the Philadelphians   |
| Ign. Pol.   | Ignatius, To Polycarp             |
| Ign. Rom.   | Ignatius, To the Romans           |
| Ign. Smyrn. | Ignatius, To the Smyrnaeans       |
| Ign. Trall. | Ignatius, To the Trallians        |
| Mart. Pol.  | Martyrdom of Polycarp             |
| Pol. Phil.  | Polycarp, To the Philippians      |

### Rabbinic Works

#### Major Works

|     |                   |
|-----|-------------------|
| b   | Talmud Bavli      |
| m   | Mishnah           |
| t   | Tosefta           |
| tos | Tosafot           |
| y   | Talmud Yerushalmi |

Combined with the tractate abbreviations (e.g., *bBer*, *tShab*).

#### Individual Tractates

|      |               |
|------|---------------|
| Ar   | ‘Arakhin      |
| Av   | Avot          |
| AZ   | ‘Avodah Zarah |
| BB   | Bava Batra    |
| Bekh | Bekhorot      |
| Ber  | Berakhot      |
| Bets | Betsah        |
| Bik  | Bikkurim      |
| BM   | Bava Metsi’a  |
| BQ   | Bava Qamma    |
| Dem  | Demai         |
| Ed   | ‘Eduyot       |
| Er   | ‘Eruvin       |
| Git  | Gittin        |
| Hag  | Ḥagigah       |
| Hal  | Ḥallah        |
| Hor  | Horayot       |
| Hul  | Ḥullin        |
| Kel  | Kelim         |
| Ker  | Keritot       |
| Ket  | Ketubbot      |
| Kil  | Kiḥayim       |
| Maas | Ma’asrot      |
| Mak  | Makkot        |
| Makh | Makhshirin    |
| Meg  | Megillah      |
| Meil | Me’ilah       |
| Men  | Menaḥot       |
| Mid  | Middot        |
| Miq  | Miqwa’ot      |
| MQ   | Mo’ed Qatan   |
| MSh  | Ma’aser Sheni |
| Naz  | Nazir         |
| Ned  | Nedarim       |
| Neg  | Nega‘im       |

## Abbreviations

|   |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|
| Nid                                     | Niddah                                   | MidAg                                    | Midrash Aggadah Buber                            |
| Ohal                                    | Ohalot                                   | MidMish                                  | Midrash Mishlei (Shoher Tov)                     |
| Orl                                     | ‘Orlah                                   | MidRab                                   | Midrash Rabbah (see also, individual books)      |
| Par                                     | Parah                                    |  |  |
| Pea                                     | Pe’ah                                    | MidShem                                  | Midrash Shemu’el                                 |
| Pes                                     | Pesahim                                  | MidShir                                  | Midrash Shir ha-Shirim (ed. Grünhut)             |
| Qid                                     | Qiddushin                                |  |  |
| Qin                                     | Qinnim                                   | MidTan                                   | Midrash Tanna’im (Mekhilta le-sefer Devarim)     |
| RH                                      | Rosh Hashanah                            |  |  |
| San                                     | Sanhedrin                                | MidTeh                                   | Midrash Tehillim (Shoher Tov)                    |
| Shab                                    | Shabbat                                  | OtsMid                                   | Otsar Midrashim (ed. Eisenstein)                 |
| Sheq                                    | Sheqalim                                 | PesRK                                    | Pesiqta de-Ray Kahana                            |
| Shevi                                   | Shevi’it                                 | PesRab                                   | Pesiqta Rabbati                                  |
| Shevu                                   | Shevu’ot                                 | PRE                                      | Pirqei de-Rabbi Eli’ezer                         |
| Sot                                     | Sotah                                    | QohR                                     | Qohelet Rabbah                                   |
| Suk                                     | Sukkah                                   | QohZ                                     | Qohelet Zuta                                     |
| Taan                                    | Ta’anit                                  | RutR                                     | Rut Rabbah                                       |
| Tam                                     | Tamid                                    | RutZ                                     | Rut Zuta   |
| Tem                                     | Temurah                                  | SAME                                     | Sifrei de-Aggadta ‘al Megillat Ester (ed. Buber) |
| Ter                                     | Terumah                                  |  |  |
| TevY                                    | Tevul Yom                                | SekhT                                    | Sekhel Tov                                       |
| Toh                                     | Tohorot                                  | Sem                                      | Semaḥot (Evel Rabbati)                           |
| Uq                                      | ‘Uqtsin                                  | SemRH                                    | Semaḥot de-Rabbi Hiyya (Evel zutarti)            |
| Yad                                     | Yadayim                                  | SER                                      | Seder Eliyahu Rabbah                             |
| Yev                                     | Yevamot                                  | SEZ                                      | Seder Eliyahu Zuta                               |
| Yom                                     | Yoma                                     | ShemR                                    | Shemot Rabbah                                    |
| Zav                                     | Zavim                                    | ShirR                                    | Shir ha-Shirim Rabbah                            |
| Zev                                     | Zevaḥim                                  | ShirZ                                    | Shir ha-Shirim Zuta                              |
|   |  | SifBem                                   | Sifrei Bemidbar                                  |
|   |  | SifDev                                   | Sifrei Devarim                                   |
|   |  | Sifra                                    | Sifra  |
|   |  | SifZ                                     | Sifrei Zuta                                      |
|   |  | Sof                                      | Soferim  |
|   |  | SOR                                      | Seder ‘Olam Rabbah                               |
|   |  | SOZ                                      | Seder ‘Olam Zuta                                 |
|   |  | Tan                                      | Tanḥuma  |
|   |  | TanB                                     | Tanḥuma Buber                                    |
|   |  | TFrag                                    | Targum Fragmentary                               |
|   |  | TJon                                     | Targum Jonathan                                  |
|   |  | TNeof                                    | Targum Neofiti                                   |
|   |  | TO                                       | Targum Onqelos                                   |
|   |  | TPsJ                                     | Targum Pseudo-Jonathan                           |
|   |  | TPss                                     | Targum Psalms                                    |
|   |  | TSong                                    | Targum Song of Songs                             |
|   |  | WayR                                     | Wayiqra Rabbah                                   |
|   |  | YalqShim                                 | Yalqut Shim’oni                                  |
|   |  | YalqMa                                   | Yalqut ha-Makhiri                                |
|   |  | <b>Other Medieval Works</b>              |  |
|   |  | Karo, ShA                                | Joseph Karo, <i>Shulḥan ‘Arukh</i>               |
|   |  | Maimonides                               | Moses Maimonides                                 |
|   |  | Guide                                    | Guide of the Perplexed                           |
|   |  | MishT                                    | Mishneh Torah                                    |
|   |  | Saadia, BO                               | Saadia, <i>Beliefs and Opinions</i>              |
|   |  | <b>Sections of ShA and Arba’ah Turim</b> |  |
|   |  | OH                                       | Oraḥ Ḥayim                                       |
|   |  | EH                                       | Even ha-‘Ezer                                    |
|   |  | HM                                       | Ḥoshen Mishpat                                   |
|   |  | YD                                       | Yoreh De’ah                                      |
| <b>Midrashim, Targumim, Collections</b> |  |  |  |
| AgAg                                    | Agadat Aggadot: qovets midrashim qetanim |  |  |
| AgBer                                   | Aggadot Bereshit                         |  |  |
| AgEst                                   | Aggadot Ester                            |  |  |
| AgShir                                  | Aggadot Shir ha-Shirim                   |  |  |
| ARN                                     | Avot de-Rabbi Natan                      |  |  |
| BatM                                    | Batei Midrashot (ed. Wertheimer)         |  |  |
| BemR                                    | Bemidbar Rabbah                          |  |  |
| BerR                                    | Bereshit Rabbah                          |  |  |
| BerRbri                                 | Bereshit Rabbati                         |  |  |
| BerZ                                    | Bereshit Zuta                            |  |  |
| BHM                                     | Bet ha-Midrash (ed. Jellinek)            |  |  |
| CN                                      | Codex Neofiti                            |  |  |
| DER                                     | Derekh Erets Rabbah                      |  |  |
| DevR                                    | Devarim Rabbah                           |  |  |
| DEZ                                     | Derekh Erets Zuta                        |  |  |
| EkhR                                    | Ekhah Rabbah                             |  |  |
| EkhZ                                    | Ekhah Zuta                               |  |  |
| EstR                                    | Ester Rabbah                             |  |  |
| Kallah                                  | Kallah                                   |  |  |
| LeqT                                    | Leqaḥ Toy                                |  |  |
| MegTa                                   | Megillat Ta’anit                         |  |  |
| MekhDev                                 | Mekhilta le-Sefer Devarim                |  |  |
| MekhSh                                  | Mekhilta de-Rabbi Shim’on ben Yoḥai      |  |  |
| MekhY                                   | Mekhilta de-Rabbi Yishma’el              |  |  |
| MHGBem                                  | Midrash ha-Gadol Bemidbar                |  |  |
| MHGber                                  | Midrash ha-Gadol Bereshit                |  |  |
| MHGDev                                  | Midrash ha-Gadol Devarim                 |  |  |
| MHGShem                                 | Midrash ha-Gadol Shemot                  |  |  |
| MHGWay                                  | Midrash ha-Gadol Wayiqra                 |  |  |

## Transliteration

### Abbreviations of Secondary Sources

For abbreviations of secondary sources (such as journals, periodicals, reference works, and series), see:

- S. M. Schwertner, *IATG<sup>3</sup>: Internationales Abkürzungsverzeichnis für Theologie und Grenzgebiete* (Berlin/Boston <sup>3</sup>2014).

## Transliteration

For transliteration guidelines, including, e.g., Arabic, Aramaic, Coptic, Ethiopic, Hebrew, Syriac, Ugaritic, and Yiddish as well as languages using the Cyrillic alphabet, please visit <http://ebr.degruyter.de>.