

A C K N O W L E D G M E N T S

I have had a great deal of help in preparing this work. For their criticism at various stages, I am grateful to Joseph LaPalombara, my most faithful and helpful reader over the years, and to Robert Dahl, Jacob Hacker, Rogan Kersh, Andrew Rich, Harvey Schantz, Eric Schickler, and Andrew Spejewski. Akhil R. Amar, Manfred Brocker, Greg Forster, Hung Bo, Steven Jiang, John McCormick, Garrison Nelson, Eric Patashnik, and Ian Shapiro offered useful tips and comments. Many thanks to Clint Hermes for verifying my data on member careers so adeptly, and to Barry McMillion for doing the same for my references. Sid Milkis allowed me to deliver an address based on the project's dataset at his 1996 conference at Brandeis University on "Progressivism—Then and Now." For research materials, I relied on the fine libraries at Yale, Stanford, and Boston University. Yale supported me with a senior faculty fellowship and a triennial leave, and the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences (CASBS) with a wonderful year in residence in 1995–96 where I assembled my dataset, mastered (sufficiently) Microsoft Excel, and started writing. My financial support from CASBS came from National Science Foundation Grant #SES-9022192. At CASBS, I profited greatly from the intellectual companionship of Keith Krehbiel, who was pursu-