

# Index

Page numbers in italic type indicate illustrations.

- abolitionists, 121, 128, 132, 135, 142  
absolute rights. *See* natural rights  
Academy of Natural Sciences (Philadelphia), 61  
Adams, Abigail, 21, 231–232  
Adams, George, 274–275n24  
Adams, Hannah, *A Summary History of New England*, 21, 108  
Adams, John, 21, 36, 63, 74, 90, 91, 115, 160, 179, 249; belief in biblical accuracy and, 236; death on July 4, 262; on Jefferson, 2; Jefferson's correspondence with, 104, 235, 241, 261, 262; library of, 20; Louisiana Purchase support by, 244; natural philosophy studies of, 28–29, 232; on New Englanders' accomplishments, 115; in Paris, 146, 147; political outlook of, 203, 244, 245–246, 300–301n20; view of progress of, 245; view of science of, 232–238  
Adams, John Quincy, 249  
Adams, Samuel, 35; *Natural Rights of Colonists as Men*, 256  
*Address to the Late Dr. Moyses, by the Ladies of Edinburgh, in Consequence of a Course of Lectures Given by Him in That City, 1795* (poem), 229–230  
African Americans. *See* black peoples; slavery  
African lion, 87  
African slave trade, 110; ban on, 248  
Age of Reason. *See* Enlightenment  
agriculture, 3, 4, 42–43, 64–65, 72, 161, 198, 204–215; clearing American wilderness for, 199, 201; deforestation and, 190, 191; diversification of, 210; Jefferson's moldboard plow invention, 1, 2, 171–172, 172; land speculation and, 202; soil depletion and, 210; Virginia climate and, 186–187, 203–204, 210–215; weather diaries and, 180, 193. *See also specific crops*  
air pump, 276n11  
albinism, 135–138, 141, 142; cause of, 290n8  
Alembert, Jean le Ronde d', 46–47  
Algonkian Unquachog Indians, 214  
Alps, 77, 79, 84  
America (later United States of America):  
  anti-intellectualism in, 239–240; arts and sciences in, 16; Buffon's derogation of, 12, 47, 62–73, 101–102, 107–109, 111–115, 125–126, 185, 190; Buffon's vs. Jefferson's view of, 10, 12, 13, 65–66, 101–117; climate controversies and, 65, 70–72, 184–186, 190, 192–194, 260; democracy of, 241; emergence as world force of, 62; European colonization of, 108, 112, 198–199; Europeans' view of, 14, 15, 16, 111–115; first colleges in, 20–21; geographical regions of, 197–198; important intellectuals of, 14–15, 35–36; industrialization and, 163–164, 199, 259, 261; intellectual center of, 35–36, 37, 59–60, 61, 115; Jefferson's natural history treatise on (*see Notes on the State of Virginia*); Jefferson's practical knowledge of, 43–44; libraries in, 20–24; literacy in, 21; natural philosophy and, 231–238; natural resources of, 3, 62–73, 199; northern-southern differences in, 202–206; politi-