## Contents

Preface xi  
Acknowledgments xv  

1 Degradation and Restoration 1  
2 Israel’s Forests: From the Bible to the British 9  
3 A Mandate for Trees 30  
4 Enthusiastic Saplings 56  
5 Sustainable Forestry 93  
6 Dryland Forests and Their Natural Enemies 123  
7 Of Fires and Foraging 154  
8 People and Trees 185  
9 Ecosystem Services and Israel’s Forests 225  
   Epilogue All the Trees of the Forest 259  

Notes 277  
Index 329
This page intentionally left blank