Acknowledgments

The completion of this work would not have been possible without "a little help from my friends," relatives, and teachers both in the United States and in the Soviet Union. I began the investigation of Social Democracy in Transcaucasia under the guidance of Professor Henry Roberts, then of the Russian Institute, in a seminar in Soviet history. Professor Roberts is personally responsible for making possible my year-long sojourn in the USSR, as well as for penetrating and friendly criticism of my work in New York. I must thank Dr. Nina Garsoian, likewise of Columbia University, who introduced me to the intricacies of the Armenian language and taught me invaluable lessons about historical methodology. The most important of all my mentors at Columbia was Professor Leopold Haimson, whose unrivaled knowledge of Russian Social Democracy and the social history of the late imperial period has shaped this study decisively. Also at Columbia I would like to acknowledge Professors Alexander Erlich, Loren Graham, and George Fischer, and Mr. Peter Linebaugh, who read and criticized this work when it was in dissertation form. Special thanks as well are due to Richard Green for permission to use materials he collected.

The bulk of the research was done in the Soviet Union, where I participated in the Cultural Exchange of Young Professors and Graduate Students in 1965–1966. At that time I was privileged to work in the Lenin Library, the Central State Archive of the October Revolution and Socialist Construction (TsGAOR), the State Archive of the Armenian Soviet Socialist Republic, and the Institute of
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Party History in Erevan. It is impossible to repay all the men and women in these institutions who helped me in my research. I can here only acknowledge that help, as well as the assistance received from people connected with Moscow State University, Erevan State University, and the Academy of Sciences of the Armenian SSR. Especially I extend my gratitude to: Miss Knarik Hovhannessian, Mkitch Vahanovich Arzumanian, Lev Stepanovich Shaumian, Vahak Mesropian, Nina Mirzoeva, Academician Artashes Karinian, and Iurii Stepanovich Kukushkin.

RONALD GRIGOR SUNY

Oberlin, Ohio