Contents

List of Figures ix
List of Tables xi
Preface and Acknowledgments xiii

Introduction 1

PART I: VETO PLAYERS THEORY 17
One Individual Veto Players 19
Two Collective Veto Players 38

PART II: VETO PLAYERS AND INSTITUTIONAL ANALYSIS 65
Three Regimes: Nondemocratic, Presidential, and Parliamentary 67
Four Governments and Parliaments 91
Five Referendums 116
Six Federalism, Bicameralism, and Qualified Majorities 136

PART III: POLICY EFFECTS OF VETO PLAYERS 161
Seven Legislation 165
Eight Macroeconomic Policies 187

PART IV: SYSTEMIC EFFECTS OF VETO PLAYERS 207
Nine Government Stability 209