## Contents

List of Figures xi
List of Tables xiii
Preface xv
Introduction 3

**Part One**
Ethnic Relations, Class Structure and the Peasant Community in Mesoamerica

*Chapter 1*
Ethnicity and Class: Class Conflict in Plural Societies 17

*Chapter 2*
The Closed Corporate Peasant Community: Indian Identity and the Peasant Economy 27

*Chapter 3*
A Region of Diversity: Huejutla 50

**Part Two**
Historical Background

*Chapter 4*
The Colonial Heritage: From Conquest to Independence 75

*Chapter 5*
Indians, Rancheros and Hacienda Owners: The Changing Class Structure 88

*Chapter 6*
Peasant Quiescence: Ecology, Relations of Production and Factional Politics 108

*Chapter 7*
The Mexican Revolution: An Interlude 117
Chapter 8
Caciquismo and Agrarianism: The Cacicazgo of Juvencio Nochebuena 127

Chapter 9
The Impact of Modernization: The Expansion of Modern Cattle Production 152

Part Three
Peasant Revolt in a Nahua Region

Chapter 10
From Quiescence to Militancy: A Crisis in the "Moral Economy" 177

Chapter 11
Agrarian Revolt in Huejutla: Peasant Leaders and Political Organizations 193

Chapter 12
Class Conflict and Factional Politics: Cliques, Violence and Kinship 214

Chapter 13
Class Conflict and the Peasant Community: The Struggle over Land Tenure and Village Administration 228

Chapter 14
Class Conflict and Ethnicity: Image and Reality 245

Part Four
The Forging of a New Hegemony

Chapter 15
Reform, Co-option and Repression: A Decade of Contrived Land Invasions 259

Chapter 16
The Politics of Rural Development: New Structures of Class Mediation 282

Chapter 17
Huejutla in a Nutshell: Ethnicity and Politics in Jaltocan 303
Contents

Conclusions 317
Postscript 325
Bibliography 326
Index 343