## Contents

Acknowledgments ix  
List of Abbreviations xi  
Note on Transliteration xii  

Introduction: Scapegoats or Solutions? 1  
1. Before the Syrian Crisis 18  
2. Enter the Syrians 36  
3. From Brothers in Need to Invaders 65  
4. Grievances against Governance 79  
5. Pushed to the Edge 107  
Conclusion: Refugees and Changing State-Citizen Relations 135  

Notes 149  
References 197  
Index 223