# Contents

List of Illustrations ix
Preface xi
Acknowledgments xxi

1. INTRODUCTION 1
2. DAR ES SALAAM IN TRANSITION 29
3. SHIFTING BOUNDARIES OF STATE CONTROL 60
4. THE INFORMAL ECONOMY AND THE POLITICS OF ECONOMIC REFORM 79
5. INFORMAL STRATEGIES FOR SURVIVAL 102
6. EVERYDAY FORMS OF RESISTANCE AND TRANSFORMATIONS OF ECONOMIC POLICY 136
7. FROM THE ARUSHA DECLARATION TO THE ZANZIBAR DECLARATION 171
8. CONFLICTING VISIONS 190

Appendix A. Research Methods 203
Appendix B. Partial List of Interviews 215
Appendix C. Key Activities in Dar es Salaam's Informal Economy 219
Appendix D. Rates for Small-Business Licenses in Dar es Salaam, 1988 221
Appendix E. Holders of Small-Business Licenses in Dar es Salaam, 1988 223

Notes 225
References 237
Index 253