Acknowledgments

I should like to express my appreciation to the University of California, Berkeley, for the opportunity to present the essential argument of this book in the Jefferson Memorial Lectures in 1981. For many helpful comments and criticisms I am indebted to my Yale colleagues in the faculty seminar on American Democratic Institutions, to the readers of the manuscript for the University of California Press, and to Joseph LaPalombara, Nelson Polsby, and Aaron Wildavsky. My debt to several generations of graduate students in my seminar on the government of economic enterprises, though less precise, is no less great. Research by Jo Beld Fraatz was of great help to me in writing Chapter 2. Finally, I appreciate the contributions of Amy Einsohn, who made useful suggestions and corrections as copyeditor, and Mary Renaud, who as staff editor guided the manuscript through the process of editing and publication.