Contents

Acknowledgments ix
Abbreviations of Aristotle’s Works xi
Introduction 1

I. The Assertoric Syllogistic 19
1 Categorical Propositions 23
2 The dictum de omni 34
3 The Orthodox dictum Semantics 45
4 The Heterodox dictum Semantics 63
5 The Preorder Semantics 73
6 Ecthesis 86

II. The Apodeictic Syllogistic 103
7 The Apodeictic dictum de omni 107
8 Barbara NXN and the Four Predicables 114
9 Categories in the Topics 134
10 Essence Terms and Substance Terms 152
11 Universal Negative Necessity Propositions 168
12 Particular Necessity Propositions 177
## Contents

### III. The Problematic Syllogistic

13 Modal Opposition 195
14 Establishing Inconclusion 211
15 A Deductive System for the Modal Syllogistic 223
16 The Validity of XQM-Moods 232
17 Two-Sided Possibility Propositions 248
18 One-Sided Possibility Propositions 261

Appendix A: Aristotle’s Claims of Validity, Invalidity, and Inconclusion 273

Appendix B: The Predicable Semantics of the Modal Syllogistic 286
   An Overview of the Predicable Semantics 286
   Preliminaries 289
   Valid Moods 295
   Invalid Moods 304
   Inconcludent Premise Pairs 313
   Miscellany 322

Appendix C: Aristotle’s Terms 326

Bibliography 337

Index of Names 349

Index of Passages 353

Index of Subjects 361